

ПРОГРАМА

ЗОВНІШНЬОГО НЕЗАЛЕЖНОГО ОЦІНЮВАННЯ З АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ МОВИ

для осіб, які бажають здобувати вищу освіту на основі повної загальної середньої освіти

ВСТУП

Сучасна парадигма шкільної освіти розглядає іноземну мову як важливий засіб міжкультурного спілкування. Такий підхід зорієнтовує процес навчання на формування у випускників загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів здатності до соціального контакту з представниками іншої лінгвокультури в найтиповіших ситуаціях мовленнєвої взаємодії. Досягнення цього рівня сформованості вмінь забезпечується взаємопов'язаним компетентнісним, комунікативним, когнітивним і соціокультурним розвитком учня.

Пропонована програма зовнішнього незалежного оцінювання створена з урахуванням основних положень Державного стандарту базової та повної загальної середньої освіти, Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мовної освіти (рівень B1) та рівнів навчальних досягнень випускників середніх шкіл, викладених у змісті чинної програми з іноземних мов для загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів України (2-11 класи), та також містить опис завдань, орієнтовані на школи з поглибленим вивченням іноземних мов, рівень складності яких відповідає рівню B2 за Загальноєвропейськими рекомендаціями з мовної освіти. У програмі також відображено міжнародний досвід визначення рівнів володіння мовою.

Зміст завдань для здійснення контролю якості сформованості іншомовної комунікативної компетентності уніфікується за видами і формами виконання та враховує особливості англійської мови.

Об'єктами контролю є **розуміння мови на слух (аудіювання), читання і письмо** як комунікативні уміння, а також **лексичний і граматичний аспекти** іншомовної комунікації через **використання мови**. Дискретні лексичні одиниці та граматичні структури не є об'єктом контролю.

Зміст тестових завдань подається на автентичних зразках літературного мовлення, прийнятого у Великій Британії та відповідає сферам і тематиці ситуативного спілкування, зазначеним у шкільній навчальній програмі.

УЧАСНИКИ ЗОВНІШНЬОГО НЕЗАЛЕЖНОГО ОЦІНЮВАННЯ

У зовнішньому незалежному оцінюванні з іноземної мови беруть участь випускники загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів усіх форм власності (далі «кандидати»), які бажають навчатись у вищих навчальних закладах України, де іноземна мова включена до переліку предметів, необхідних для вступу на відповідний факультет.

МЕТА ЗОВНІШНЬОГО НЕЗАЛЕЖНОГО ОЦІНЮВАННЯ

Визначити рівень сформованості іншомовної комунікативної компетентності у кандидатів відповідно до Державного стандарту базової та повної загальної середньої освіти, чинних навчальних програм та Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мовної освіти.

ЗАГАЛЬНА ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКА СКЛАДОВИХ ТЕСТУ

РОЗДІЛ І. ЧИТАННЯ

Мета – виявити рівень сформованості умінь кандидатів самостійно читати і розуміти автентичні тексти у визначений проміжок часу, а також через використання мови з'ясувати рівень володіння лексичним і граматичним матеріалом, який дає їм можливість вільно спілкуватись у типових ситуаціях іншомовної комунікативної взаємодії.

Завдання для визначення рівня сформованості іншомовної компетентності в читанні орієнтуються на різні стратегії: з розумінням основної інформації (ознайомлювальне

читання), повної інформації (вивчальне читання) та пошук окремих фактів (вибіркове читання).

Джерелами для добору текстів слугують автентичні інформаційно-довідкові, рекламні та газетно-журнальні матеріали. Зміст текстів узгоджується з навчальною програмою для загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів (рівень B1) та для шкіл з поглибленим вивченням іноземних мов (рівень B2).

Тексти можуть містити візуальну інформацію до змісту, що допоможе кандидату визначити мету повідомлення. У більших за обсягом автентичних текстах, які можуть бути представлені у вигляді фрагментів із брошур, журнальних оголошень або інформації з веб-сторінок, запитання, спрямовані на пошук окремих фактів, повинні стосуватися інформації з якою кандидати можуть зустрітись у реальних ситуаціях спілкування. Послідовність сформульованих запитань відповідає логіці появи цієї інформації в тексті.

Тексти для ознайомлювального читання можуть містити до 5% незнайомих слів, а для вивчального та вибіркового читання – до 3%, про значення яких можна здогадатись із контексту, за словотворчими елементами, за співзвучністю з рідною мовою (слова-інтернаціоналізми).

Загальний обсяг текстів складає 1600 (рівень B1) та 2100 слів (рівень B2).

Вимоги до практичного володіння умінням читати для базового рівня (B1)

У тестах оцінюється рівень розуміння тексту, уміння кандидата виокремлювати ключову інформацію, узагальнювати зміст прочитаного, робити висновки, висловлювати власне ставлення до отриманої інформації.

Кандидат уміє

- читати (з повним розумінням) тексти, побудовані на знайомому мовному матеріалі;
- виокремлювати загальну інформацію та детальну інформацію із текстів, що використовуються в повсякденному спілкуванні;
- виділяти детальну інформацію про осіб, факти, події та інше;
- диференціювати основні факти і другорядну інформацію;
- розрізняти фактографічну інформацію та враження;
- сприймати точки зору авторів на конкретні та абстрактні теми;
- працювати з різножанровими текстами;
- переглядати текст або серію текстів з метою пошуку необхідної інформації для виконання певного завдання;
- визначати структуру тексту і розпізнавати логічні зв'язки між його частинами.
- встановлювати значення незнайомих слів на основі здогадки, малюнка, схожості з рідною мовою, пояснень у коментарі.

Вимоги до практичного володіння умінням читати для поглибленого рівня (B2) (додатково до базового рівня)

- розуміти деталі, думку та ставлення автора у тексті, визначати мету, ідею висловлювання
- вміти відтворювати зв'язність та послідовність логічних зв'язків у тексті

Типи текстів

- статті із періодичних видань;
- особисті листи;
- листівки;
- оголошення, реклама;
- розклади (уроків, руху поїздів тощо);
- меню, кулінарні рецепти;
- програми (телевізійні, радіо тощо);



- інформаційно-вказівні знаки;
- вивіски;
- інструкції на товарах широкого вжитку;
- інформація на упаковках з продуктами харчування;
- інформаційні як друковані, так і електронні повідомлення.

Форми завдань

- Завдання множинного вибору до кожного тексту (вибір однієї правильної відповіді із трьох).
- Завдання альтернативного вибору (правильно / не правильно).
- Завдання множинного вибору до тексту (вибір однієї правильної відповіді із чотирьох).
- Завдання множинного вибору на заповнення пропусків у тексті (вибір однієї правильної відповіді із чотирьох запропонованих).

Частина II. ВИКОРИСТАННЯ МОВИ

Мета – визначити сформованість мовних умінь та навичок, а також якість засвоєння лексичного і граматичного матеріалу, що надасть можливість учням вільно спілкуватися.

Вимоги щодо практичного володіння лексичним та граматичним матеріалом

У тестах оцінюється сформованість мовних умінь та навичок, а також якість засвоєння лексичного і граматичного матеріалу у випускників загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів. Випускник володіє необхідним запасом словникового складу та граматичного матеріалу, вміє аналізувати і зіставляти інформацію, добирати синоніми, фразові дієслова, розуміє значення слів відповідно до контексту, розуміє логічні зв'язки між частинами тексту.

Типи текстів

Автентичні тексти (відповідно до рівнів B1 та B2 Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мовної освіти), невеликі за обсягом. Обсяг текстів складає 400-450 слів (рівень B1) та 500-550 слів (рівень B2).

Завдання завжди пов'язані із ситуаціями спілкування згідно з чинними навчальними програмами. У тестах використовуються зразки писемного мовлення Великої Британії. Тест складається з коротких текстів та завдань до них.

Форми завдань

- із вибором однієї правильної відповіді
- на заповнення пропусків у тексті.

РОЗДІЛ II. ПИСЕМНЕ МОВЛЕННЯ

Мета – визначити рівень сформованості у кандидатів умінь, необхідних для виконання на письмі комунікативних завдань, які пов'язані з повсякденним життям.

Цей розділ тесту передбачає створення власного писемного висловлювання та зорієнтований на виконання комунікативно-творчих завдань: перефразування; написання короткого повідомлення у формі листівки, записки або електронного листа; написання розповіді або неофіційного листа. Зміст завдань пов'язаний з інтересами та комунікативними потребами кандидатів та узгоджується зі шкільною програмою.

Завдання для писемного мовлення формулюються у вигляді мовленнєвих ситуацій, у змісті яких мають бути чітко визначені мета і об'єкт спілкування. Вибір комунікативної ситуації передбачає міжкультурне спілкування, а відтак зміст мовленнєвих ситуацій має включати соціокультурні особливості країни, мова якої вивчається, і України. Обсяг письмового повідомлення не менше 100 слів (відповідно до рівня B1) та 150 слів (відповідно до рівня B2) Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мовної освіти.

Вимоги

щодо практичного володіння умінь писати для базового рівня (B1)

Тест перевіряє умінь здійснювати спілкування у письмовій формі відповідно до поставлених комунікативних завдань. Перевіряється також рівень володіння функціональними стилями писемного мовлення у межах, визначених навчальною програмою.

Кандидат уміє



• писати особисті листи, використовуючи формули мовленнєвого етикету, прийняті в країнах, мова яких вивчається, розповідаючи про окремі факти та події свого життя, висловлюючи власні міркування і почуття, описуючи плани на майбутнє та запитуючи аналогічну інформацію;

- повідомляти про перебіг подій, описувати людину або предмет;
- писати повідомлення про побачене, прочитане, почуте;
- висловлювати та обґрунтовувати власну точку зору;
- писати поздоровлення, запрошення, оголошення, записки, електронні листи;
- заповнити анкету;
- ідентифікувати та вибирати адекватні формулювання, використовуючи відповідний лексико-граматичний діапазон.

Вимоги

**щодо практичного володіння умінням писати для поглибленого рівня (B2)
(додатково до базового рівня)**

Кандидат уміє

- надавати роз'яснення до висловленої думки, наводити приклади з власного досвіду;
- описувати, пояснювати, доповідати про перебіг подій, переконувати у власному висловлюванні, порівнювати та протиставляти ідеї

Частина IV. РОЗУМІННЯ МОВИ НА СЛУХ (АУДІОВАННЯ)

Мета – визначити рівень сформованості у випускників навичок та умінь, необхідних для розуміння інформації опосередковано (у аудіо запису).

Вимоги щодо практичного розуміння мови на слух як видом мовленнєвої діяльності

У тесті перевіряється уміння зрозуміти основний зміст текстів певної тематики спілкування та вибрати необхідну інформацію з прослуханого (рівень B1) та повністю зрозуміти текст на слух, виокремити та зрозуміти специфічну інформацію (імена, дати, топографічні назви, інструкції тощо) на (рівень B2)..

Форми завдань

- із вибором однієї правильної відповіді
- на заповнення пропусків у тексті.

Обсяг звучання запропонованих автентичних фрагментів до 2-х хвилин (рівень B1) та 4 хвилини (рівень B2).

СФЕРИ СПІЛКУВАННЯ І ТЕМАТИКА ТЕКСТІВ ДЛЯ ЧИТАННЯ, АУДІОВАННЯ ТА ВИКОРИСТАННЯ МОВИ

I. Особистісна сфера

Повсякденне життя і його проблеми.
Сім'я. Родинні стосунки.
Характер людини.
Режим дня.
Здоровий спосіб життя.
Дружба, любов.
Стосунки з однолітками, в колективі.
Світ захоплень.
Дозвілля, відпочинок.
Особистісні пріоритети.
Плани на майбутнє, вибір професії.

II. Публічна сфера

Навколишнє середовище.
Життя в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Подорожі, екскурсії.
Культура і мистецтво в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Спорт в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Література в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Засоби масової інформації.



Молодь і сучасний світ.
Людина і довкілля.
Одяг.
Покупки.
Харчування.
Науково-технічний прогрес, видатні діячі науки.
Україна у світовій спільноті.
Свята, знаменні дати, події в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Традиції та звичаї в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Видатні діячі історії та культури України та країни, мова якої вивчається.
Визначні об'єкти історичної та культурної спадщини України та країни, мова якої вивчається.
Музеї, виставки.
Кіно, телебачення.
Обов'язки та права людини.
Міжнародні організації, міжнародний рух.

III. Освітня сфера

Освіта, навчання, виховання.
Шкільне життя.
Улюблені навчальні предмети.
Система освіти в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Іноземні мови у житті людини.

ГРАМАТИЧНИЙ ІНВЕНТАР (не є об'єктом контролю)

Іменник

Однина та множина
Іменні словосполучення
Абстрактні іменники
Складні іменники
Присвійний відмінок

Артикль

Означений та неозначений
Нульовий артикль

Прикметник

Категорії та види прикметників
Ступені порівняння прикметників
Предикатив та атрибутив

Займенник

Види займенників

Дієслово

Правильні та неправильні дієслова
Стверджувальна, питальна та заперечна форми
Наказовий спосіб
Герундій
Дієприкметник 1 та 2
Дієслівні конструкції
Модальні дієслова
Фразові дієслова
Видо-часові форми

Прислівник

Правильні та неправильні прислівники
Категорії та види прислівників
Ступені порівняння
Прислівникові звороти



Числівник

Кількісні та порядкові числівники

Прийменник

Види прийменників

Сполучники

Види сполучників

Речення

Прості речення

Безособові речення

Складні речення

Умовні речення (0, I, II типів)

Пряма й непряма мова**Словотворення**

Додаток 2

ЛЕКСИЧНИЙ МІНІМУМ (не є об'єктом контролю)

Лексичний мінімум вступника складає 2500 одиниць, відповідно до тематики ситуативного спілкування, передбаченої Програмою загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів з іноземних мов (рівень стандарту) та складають загальновживані слова, які зазвичай використовують носії мови у повсякденних ситуаціях спілкування. Список слів додається.

A

ability (n)
 able (adj)
 about (adv & prep)
 • about 500 students
 (adv)
 • The film is about a small boy. (prep)
 above (prep)
 abroad (adv)
 absent (adj)
 accept (v)
 access (n)
 • disabled access
 • internet access
 accident (n)
 accommodation (n)
 accompany (v)
 according to (prep phr)
 account (n)
 accurate (adj)
 ache (n & v)
 achieve (v)
 across (prep)
 act (n & v)
 • in the second act (of the play) (n)
 • to act in a play (v)
 • to act strangely (v)

action (n)
 active (adj)
 activity (n)
 actor (n)
 actress (n)
 actual (adj)
 ad (advertisement) (n)
 add (v)
 addition (n)
 • in addition
 additional (adj)
 address (n)
 admire (v)
 admission (n)
 • charges/cost/price
 admit (v)
 adult (adj & n)
 advanced (adj)
 advantage (n)
 adventure (n)
 advert (n)
 advertise (v)
 advertisement (n)
 advice (n)
 advise (v)
 aeroplane (n)
 afford (v)
 afraid (adj)

after (prep)
 afternoon (n)
 afterwards (adv)
 again (adv)
 against (prep)
 age (n)
 aged (adj)
 agent (n)
 agency (n)
 ago (adv)
 agree (v)
 ahead (adv)
 aim (n & v)
 air (n)
 air-conditioning (n)
 air force (n)
 airline (n)
 airmail (n)
 airport (n)
 alarm (n)
 alarm clock (n)
 album (n)
 alike (adv)
 alive (adj)
 all (adj, adv, det & pron)
 all right/alright (adv)
 allow (v)
 almost (adv)

alone (adv & adj)
 along (adv & prep)
 aloud (adv)
 alphabet (n)
 already (adv)
 also (adv)
 although (conj)
 altogether (adv)
 always (adv)
 a.m. (adv)
 amazed (adj)
 amazing (adj)
 ambassador (n)
 ambition (n)
 ambulance (n)
 among (amongst) (prep)
 amount (n)
 amusing (adj)
 ancient (adj)
 and (conj)
 angry (adj)
 animal (n)
 ankle (n)
 anniversary (n)
 announce (v)
 announcement (n)
 annoy (v)
 Page 5
 annual (adj)
 another (det & pron)
 answer (n & v)
 answerphone (n)
 antique (adj & n)
 anxious (adj)
 any (det & pron)
 anybody (pron)

B

baby (n)
 back (adv, adj & n)
 background (n)
 backpack (n)
 backwards (adv)
 bad (adj)
 bag (n)
 baggage (n)
 bake (v)
 balance (n & v)
 balcony (n)
 bald (adj)
 ball (n)
 ballet (n)
 balloon (n)
 banana (n)

anyhow (adv)
 anyone (pron)
 anything (pron)
 anyway (adv)
 anywhere (adv)
 apart from (prep)
 apartment (n)
 apologise (v)
 apology (n)
 appear (v)
 appearance (n)
 apple (n)
 application (n)
 apply (v)
 appointment (n)
 approach (v)
 approve (v)
 architect (n)
 area (n)
 argue (v)
 arm (n)
 armchair (n)
 army (n)
 around (adv & prep)
 arrange (v)
 arrest (v)
 arrival (n)
 arrive (v)
 art (n)
 article (n)
 artist (n)
 as (conj & prep)
 as well (adv)
 as well as (prep)
 ashamed (adj)

band (n)
 bandage (n)
 bank (n)
 bank balance (n)
 banknote (n)
 bar (n)
 barbecue (n & v)
 bare (adj)
 base on (phr v)
 baseball (n)
 basement (n)
 basic (adj)
 basin (n)
 basket (n)
 basketball (n)

ask (v)
 asleep (adj)
 aspirin (n)
 assistant (n)
 at (prep)
 at all (prep phr)
 at first (prep phr)
 at last (prep phr)
 at least (prep phr)
 at once (prep phr)
 at present (prep phr)
 at the same time (prep phr)
 athlete (n)
 athletics (n)
 atmosphere (n)
 attach (v)
 attack (n & v)
 attempt (v)
 attend (v)
 attention (n)
 attitude (n)
 attract (v)
 attraction (n)
 attractive (adj)
 audience (n)
 aunt (n)
 automatically (adv)
 available (adj)
 average (adj & n)
 avoid (v)
 awake (adj)
 away (adv)
 awful (adj)

bat (n)
 bath (n & v)
 bathroom (n)
 battle (n)
 bay (n)
 be (v)
 beach (n)
 bean (n)
 bear (n)
 beard (n)
 beat (v)
 beautiful (adj)
 because (conj)
 because of (prep phr)
 become (v)
 bed (n)

bedroom (n)
 bee (n)
 beef (n)
 before (prep, adv & conj)
 begin (v)
 behave (v)
 behind (prep & adv)
 believe (v)
 bell (n)
 belong (v)
 belongings (n)
 below (adv & prep)
 belt (n)
 bend (n & v)
 beneath (adv & prep)
 benefit (n & v)
 beside (prep)
 between (prep & adv)
 beyond (prep & adv)
 bicycle (n)
 big (adj)
 bike (n)
 bill (n)
 • electricity bill
 bin (n)
 biography (n)
 biology (n)
 bird (n)
 birth (n)
 birthday (n)
 biscuit (n)
 bit (n)
 bite (n & v)
 bitter (adj)
 black (adj)
 blackboard (n)
 blame (n & v)
 blank (adj)
 • a blank piece of paper
 blanket (n)
 bleed (v)
 blind (adj & n)
 block (n)
 • block of flats
 blond(e) (adj & n)
 blood (n)
 blouse (n)
 blow (n & v)

C

cab (n)
 cabbage (n)
 cabin (n)

blue (adj)
 board (n & v)
 boarding pass (n)
 boat (n)
 body (n)
 boil (v)
 bold (adj)
 bomb (n & v)
 bone (n)
 book (n & v)
 booking office (n)
 bookshelf (n)
 bookshop (n)
 boot (n)
 • leather boots
 • the boot of the car
 border (n)
 bored (adj)
 boring (adj)
 born (adj)
 borrow (v)
 boss (n)
 both (pron & det)
 bottle (n)
 bottom (n)
 bowl (n)
 box (n & v)
 boy (n)
 boyfriend (n)
 brain (n)
 brake (n & v)
 branch (n)
 brave (adj)
 bread (n)
 break (n & v)
 break down (phr v)
 • The car has broken down.
 break in (phr v)
 • Someone broke in and stole the computer.
 break up (phr v)
 • When does school break up?
 • The pop group has broken up.
 breakfast (n)
 breath (n)

cable (n)
 café/cafe (n)
 cage (n)

breathe (v)
 brick (n)
 Page 7
 bridge (n)
 brief (adj)
 bright (adj)
 brilliant (adj)
 bring (v)
 bring up (phr v)
 • She was brought up in London.
 broad (adj)
 brochure (n)
 brother (n)
 brown (adj)
 brush (n & v)
 bucket (n)
 buffet (adj & n)
 bug (n)
 build (v)
 building (n)
 bulb (n)
 • light bulb
 bull (n)
 bullet (n)
 bureau (n)
 burger (n)
 burglar (n)
 burglary (n)
 burn (n & v)
 bury (v)
 bus (n)
 business (n)
 bus station (n)
 bus stop (n)
 busy (adj)
 but (conj)
 butcher (n)
 butter (n)
 button (n)
 buy (v)
 by (prep)
 by accident (prep phr)
 by all means (prep phr)
 by hand (prep phr)
 by mistake (prep phr)
 by name (prep phr)

cake (n)
 calculator (n)
 calendar (n)



call (n & v)
 call for (phr v)
 • I'll call for you at 7.
 call in (phr v)
 • She called in to see a friend.
 calm (adj)
 camel (n)
 camera (n)
 camp (n & v)
 campsite (n)
 can (n)
 canal (n)
 cancel (v)
 candidate (n)
 candle (n)
 canteen (n)
 cap (n)
 capital (adj)
 • capital city
 • capital letter
 captain (n)
 car (n)
 carry out (phr v)
 car park (n)
 card (n)
 • birthday card
 • credit card
 • identity (ID) card
 • playing card
 cardboard (adj & n)
 care (n & v)
 • take care of someone (n)
 • to care (about/for) someone/something (v)
 career (n)
 carpet (n)
 carrot (n)
 carry (v)
 carry on (phr v)
 • He carried on walking despite the rain.
 cartoon (n)
 case (n)
 • suitcase
 cash (n & v)
 cassette (n)
 cassette player/recorder (n)
 castle (n)
 cat (n)
 catch (v)

cathedral (n)
 Page 8
 cauliflower (n)
 cause (n & v)
 cave (n)
 CD (n)
 CD-Rom (n)
 ceiling (n)
 celebrate (v)
 celebration (n)
 celery (n)
 cellar (n)
 cent (n)
 centimetre (cm) (n)
 central (adj)
 central heating (n)
 centre (n)
 century (n)
 cereal (n)
 certain (adj)
 certificate (n)
 chain (n)
 chair (n & v)
 chalk (n)
 challenge (n & v)
 champion (n)
 chance (n)
 change (n & v)
 changing room (n)
 channel (n)
 chapter (n)
 character (n)
 charge (n & v)
 chat (n)
 cheap (adj)
 cheat (v)
 check (n & v)
 check in (phr v)
 • They checked in to a hotel.
 check out (phr v)
 • He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.
 checkout (n)
 cheerful (adj)
 cheers! (exclam)
 cheese (n)
 chef (n)
 chemist (n)
 chemistry (n)
 cheque (n)
 chess (n)
 chest (n)

chicken (n)
 chief (adj)
 child (n)
 childhood (n)
 chimney (n)
 chin (n)
 chips (n)
 chocolate (n)
 choice (n)
 choose (v)
 church (n)
 cinema (n)
 circle (n)
 circus (n)
 city (n)
 clap (v)
 class (n)
 • language class
 • first class, second class
 classical (adj)
 • classical music
 classroom (n)
 clean (adj & v)
 clear (adj & v)
 clever (adj)
 click (v)
 cliff (n)
 climate (n)
 climb (v)
 clinic (n)
 cloakroom (n)
 clock (n)
 close (adj, adv & v)
 cloth (n)
 clothes (n pl)
 cloud (n)
 club (n)
 • to join a club
 coach (n)
 coal (n)
 coast (n)
 coat (n)
 cocoa (n)
 coconut (n)
 coffee (n)
 coin (n)
 cola (n)
 cold (adj & n)
 collar (n)
 colleague (n)
 collect (v)
 collection (n)
 college (n)
 colour (n & v)

comb (n & v)
 come (v)
 come down (phr v)
 • The house had come down in price.
 come on (phr v)
 • Come on or we'll miss the bus.
 comedy (n)
 comedian (n)
 comfort (n)
 comfortable (adj)
 comic (adj & n)
 command (v)
 commercial (adj)
 committee (n)
 common (adj)
 • a common surname
 • have something in common
 communicate (v)
 communication (n)
 compact (adj)
 company (n)
 compare (v)
 comparison (n)
 compete (n)
 competition (n)
 complain (v)
 complaint (n)
 complete (v)
 complicated (adj)
 composition (n)
 computer (n)
 concentrate (v)
 concert (n)
 conclusion (n)
 condition (n)
 • in good condition
 conference (n)
 confident (adj)
 confirm (v)
 congratulations! (exclam)
 connect (v)
 connection (n)
 consider (v)

D

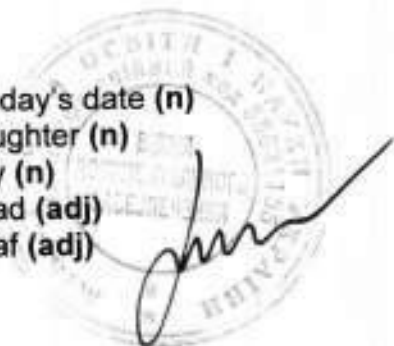
dad (n)
 daddy (n)
 daily (adj & adv)
 damage (n & v)
 damp (adj)

consist (v)
 consul (n)
 consulate (n)
 contact (n & v)
 contain (v)
 contents (n)
 continent (n)
 continue (v)
 contract (n)
 control (n & v)
 convenient (adj)
 conversation (n)
 cook (n & v)
 cooker (n)
 cookie (n) (Am Eng)
 cool (adj & v)
 copy (n & v)
 corn (n)
 corner (n)
 correct (adj & v)
 correction (n)
 corridor (n)
 cost (n & v)
 costume (n)
 cottage (n)
 cotton (n)
 cough (n & v)
 count (v)
 country (n)
 countryside (n)
 couple (n)
 courage (n)
 course (n)
 • English course
 • main course
 • of course (exclam)
 court (n)
 • law court
 • tennis court
 cousin (n)
 cover (n & v)
 cow (n)
 crash (n & v)
 crazy (adj)
 cream (adj & n)
 create (v)
 creative (adj)

dance (n & v)
 danger (n)
 dangerous (adj)
 dark (adj & n)
 date (n & v)

creature (n)
 credit (n)
 • credit card
 crew (n)
 crime (n)
 criminal (n)
 cross (n & v)
 crossing (n)
 • pedestrian crossing
 cross out (phr v)
 • Cross it out and write it again.
 crossroads (n)
 crowd (n)
 crowded (adj)
 crown (n)
 cruel (adj)
 cruise (v)
 cry (n & v)
 cucumber (n)
 cultural (adj)
 culture (n)
 cup (n)
 cupboard (n)
 cure (n & v)
 curious (adj)
 curly (adj)
 currency (n)
 current (adj)
 Page 10
 curriculum (n)
 curriculum vitae/CV (n)
 curry (n)
 curtain (n)
 curve (n & v)
 cushion (n)
 custom (n)
 customs (n pl)
 customs officer (n)
 customer (n)
 cut (n & v)
 cut up (phr v)
 • She cut up the cake into small pieces.
 cute (adj)
 cycle (n & v)

• today's date (n)
 daughter (n)
 day (n)
 dead (adj)
 deaf (adj)



deal (with) (v)
 dear (adj & exclam)
 • too dear to buy (adj)
 • Dear Sir (adj)
 • Oh dear! (exclam)
 death (n)
 decide (v)
 decimal (adj & n)
 decision (n)
 declare (v)
 deck (n)
 • the deck of a boat
 decrease (n & v)
 deejay / DJ (n)
 deep (adj & adv)
 defeat (n & v)
 defence (n)
 defend (v)
 definitely (adv)
 degree (n)
 • 90 degrees
 • a degree in maths
 delay (n & v)
 delighted (adj)
 deliver (v)
 delivery (n)
 demand (n & v)
 demonstration (n)
 dentist (n)
 depart (v)
 department (n)
 departure (n)
 depend (v)
 • It depends on what you want to do.
 deposit (n)
 • pay a deposit
 depressed (adj)
 depth (n)
 • the depth of the water
 describe (v)
 description (n)
 desert (n)
 deserve (v)
 design (n & v)
 desk (n)
 despite (prep)
 dessert (n)
 destination (n)
 destroy (v)
 detail (n)

E

each (det & pron)

detective (n)
 develop (v)
 diagram (n)
 dial (v)
 diary (n)
 dictionary (n)
 die (v)
 diet (n & v)
 differ (v)
 difference (n)
 different (adj)
 difficult (adj)
 difficulty (n)
 dig (v)
 digital (adj)
 dining room (n)
 dinner (n)
 diploma (n)
 direct (adj & v)
 direction (n)
 director (n)
 directory (n)
 • a telephone directory
 dirt (n)
 disabled (adj)
 disadvantage (n)
 Page 11
 disagree (v)
 disappear (v)
 disappoint (v)
 disc/disk (n)
 • compact disc/CD
 • hard disk
 • floppy disk
 disco(theque) (n)
 discount (n)
 discover (v)
 discuss (v)
 discussion (n)
 disease (n)
 disgusting (adj)
 dish (n)
 dishwasher (n)
 dislike (n & v)
 display (n & v)
 distance (n)
 distant (adj)
 district (n)
 disturb (v)
 dive (v)
 divide (v)

ear (n)

dizzy (adj)
 do (v)
 doctor/Dr (n)
 document (n)
 documentary (adj & n)
 dog (n)
 doll (n)
 dollar (n)
 dolphin (n)
 door (n)
 double (adj)
 doubt (n & v)
 down (adv & prep)
 download (n & v)
 downstairs (adv)
 dozen (n)
 drama (n)
 draw (v)
 • to draw a picture of someone or something
 • to draw the curtains
 • to draw near
 drawer (n)
 dream (n & v)
 dress (n & v)
 dressing (n)
 drink (n & v)
 drive (n & v)
 driving licence (n)
 drop (n & v)
 drugstore (n) (Am Eng)
 drum (n)
 dry (adj & v)
 dry cleaning (n)
 duck (n)
 due (adj)
 • The next bus is due in five minutes.
 due to (prep phr)
 dull (adj)
 during (prep)
 dust (n & v)
 dustbin (n)
 duty (n)
 duty-free (adj)
 duvet (n)
 DVD (n)
 DVD player (n)

earache (n)

early (adj)
 earn (v)
 earring (n)
 earth (n)
 east (adj, adv & n)
 eastern (adj)
 easy (adj)
 eat (v)
 economics (n)
 edge (n)
 educate (v)
 education (n)
 effect (n)
 efficient (adj)
 effort (n)
 egg (n)
 either (adv, det, pron & conj)
 elderly (n & adj)
 elect (v)
 election (n)
 electric (adj)
 electrical (adj)
 electricity (n)
 electronic (adj)
 elementary (adj)
 elephant (n)
 else (adv)
 email (n & v)
 embarrassed (adj)
 embarrassing (adj)
 embassy (n)
 emergency (n)
 employ (v)
 Page 12
 employee (n)
 employment (n)
 empty (adj & v)
 encourage (v)

F

face (n)
 • a sad look on his face
 facility (n)
 • The hotel has excellent facilities.
 fact (n)
 factory (n)
 fail (v)
 failure (n)
 faint (adj & v)
 fair (adj & n)
 fairly (adv)
 faithfully (adv)

end (n & v)
 end up (phr v)
 enemy (n)
 engaged (adj)
 • to be engaged to someone
 • The phone was engaged.
 engine (n)
 engineer (n)
 enjoy (v)
 enormous (adj)
 enough (adv, det & pron)
 enquiry (n)
 enter (v)
 entertain (v)
 entertaining (adj)
 entertainment (n)
 entrance (n)
 entry (n)
 envelope (n)
 environment (n)
 equal (adj)
 equipment (n)
 escalator (n)
 escape (n & v)
 especially (adv)
 essay (n)
 essential (adj)
 euro/Euro (n)
 even (adv)
 • He couldn't even do that.
 evening (n)
 event (n)
 ever (adv)
 every (adj)

fall (n & v)
 (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
 false (adj)
 familiar (with) (adj)
 family (n)
 famous (adj)
 fan (n)
 fantastic (adj)
 far (adv)
 fare (n)
 • The return fare is £26.
 farm (n & v)

everybody (pron)
 everyone (pron)
 everything (pron)
 everywhere (adv)
 exact (adj)
 examine (v)
 examination/exam (n)
 example (n)
 excellent (adj)
 except (prep, conj)
 excitement (n)
 exchange (n)
 • an exchange visit
 • in exchange for
 exchange (v)
 exchange rate (n)
 excited (adj)
 exciting (adj)
 excuse (n & v)
 exercise (n & v)
 exhibition (n)
 exist (v)
 exit (n)
 expect (v)
 expedition (n)
 expensive (adj)
 experience (n)
 experiment (n & v)
 expert (n)
 explain (v)
 explanation (n)
 explode (v)
 explore (v)
 extra (adj & adv)
 extraordinary (adj)
 extremely (adv)
 eye (n)

fascinate (v)
 fashion (n)
 fast (adj & adv)
 fasten (v)
 fat (adj & n)
 father (n)
 fault (n)
 favour (n)
 Page 13
 favourite (adj & n)
 fax (n & v)
 fear (n)
 fee (n)

feed (v)
 feel (v)
 feel like (v)
 • to feel like doing something
 female (adj)
 fence (n)
 ferry (n)
 festival (n)
 fetch (v)
 fever (n)
 few (adj)
 fiancé(e) (n)
 fiction (n)
 field (n)
 fight (n & v)
 figure (n)
 fill (v)
 fill in (phr v)
 • You need to fill in a form.
 fill up (phr v)
 • He filled up the car with petrol.
 film (n & v)
 film maker (n)
 film star (n)
 final (adj & n)
 financial (adj)
 find (v)
 find out (phr v)
 • I must find out when he's arriving.
 fine (adj, n & v)
 finger (n)
 finish (n & v)
 fire (n)
 firefighter (n)
 firm (adj & n)
 • firm ground (adj)
 • a good firm to work for (n)

G

gallery (n)
 • an art gallery
 gain (v)
 • gain experience
 game (n)
 gap (n)
 garage (n)
 garden (n)
 gas (n)
 • a gas cooker

first (adj, adv & pron)
 • first name (adj)
 • first of all (adv)
 • He was the first. (pron)
 fish (n & v)
 fit (adj & v)
 • keep fit (adj)
 • These shoes don't fit. (v)
 fitness (n)
 fix (v)
 flag (n)
 flat (adj & n)
 flight (n)
 flight attendant (n)
 float (v)
 flood (n & v)
 floor (n)
 flour (n)
 flow (n & v)
 flower (n)
 flu (n)
 flute (n)
 fly (n & v)
 fog (n)
 fold (v)
 folk (adj & n)
 follow (v)
 following (adj)
 fond (adj)
 • to be fond of something/someone
 food (n)
 fool (n)
 foot (n)
 football (n)
 for (prep)
 forbid (v)
 force (n)
 forecast (n & v)
 foreign (adj)
 foreigner (n)

• to put some gas in the car (Am Eng)
 (Br Eng: petrol)
 gate (n)
 general (adj)
 generation (n)
 generous (adj)
 gentle (adj)
 gentleman (n)
 geography (n)

forest (n)
 forever (adv)
 forget (v)
 forgive (v)
 fork (n)
 form (n)
 former (adj)
 fortnight (n)
 fortunately (adv)
 forward(s) (adv)
 fountain (n)
 free (adj)
 freeze (v)
 freezer (n)
 French fries (n) (Am Eng)
 frequent (adj)
 fresh (adj)
 fridge (n)
 friend (n)
 frighten (v)
 from (prep)
 front (adj & n)
 frontier (n)
 frost (n)
 fruit (n)
 fry (v)
 frying pan (n)
 fuel (n)
 full (adj)
 full time (adv)
 Page 14
 full-time (adj)
 fun (n)
 funny (adj)
 • a funny story (amusing)
 • a funny thing happened (strange)
 furnished (adj)
 furniture (n)
 further (adv & adj)
 future (adj & n)

get (v)
 get along (with) (phr v)
 • How do you get along with Harry?
 get back (phr v)
 • When did you get back from New York?
 get down (phr v)
 • Get down at once!

- Did you get all the notes down?
- get in (**phr v**)
- Can you get in through the window?
- get off (**phr v**)
- We get off at the next stop.
- get on (**phr v**)
- Get your coat on and then we can leave.
- How are you getting on now?
- get on (with) (**phr v**)
- She got on with her work.
- I'm getting on well with French.
- Do you get on well with Sam?
- get rid of (**phr v**)
- get up (**phr v**)
- What time do you get up in the morning?
- gift (**n**)
- giraffe (**n**)
- girl (**n**)
- girlfriend (**n**)
- give (**v**)
- give back (**phr v**)
- Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.
- give in (**phr v**)
- Have you given in your homework yet?
- Do you give in?
- give out (**phr v**)
- Will you give out these papers for me, please?
- give up (**phr v**)
- Has David given up playing tennis?

H

habit (**n**)
 hair (**n**)
 haircut (**n**)
 hairdresser (**n**)
 hairdryer (**n**)

give way (**phr v**)

- You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.

glad (**adj**)

glance (**n & v**)

glass (**n**)

glasses (**n pl**)

global warming (**n**)

glove (**n**)

go (**v**)

go for (**phr v**)

- He went for the job.
- The dog went for the man.

go off (**phr v**)

- They went off to Australia.
- Suddenly the lights went off.

go on (**phr v**)

- The meeting went on until six o'clock.
- What's going on?

go out (**phr v**)

- The fire has gone out.
- Are you going out with Thomas tonight?

go with (**phr v**)

- Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.

goal (**n**)

goat (**n**)

gold (**adj & n**)

golf (**n**)

good (**adj**)

- The film was very good.
- to be good at maths

goodbye (**exclam**)

good-looking (**adj**)

goodnight (**exclam**)

goods (**n pl**)

govern (**v**)

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government (**n**)

half (**adj, adv & n**)
 hall (**n**)
 halo/hello (**exclam**)
 hammer (**n & v**)
 hand (**n & v**)

grade (**n**)

gram(me) (**n**)

grammar (**n**)

grandchild (**n**)

grand(d)ad (**n**)

granddaughter (**n**)

grandfather (**n**)

grandma (**n**)

grandmother (**n**)

grandpa (**n**)

grandparent (**n**)

grandson (**n**)

grant (**n**)

- He was given a grant to study in Australia.

grape (**n**)

grass (**n**)

grateful (**adj**)

great (**adj**)

green (**adj**)

greengrocer (**n**)

grey (**adj**)

grill (**n & v**)

grocer (**n**)

ground (**adj & n**)

group (**n & v**)

grow (**v**)

grow up (**phr v**)

- Children grow up fast.

guard (**n & v**)

guess (**n & v**)

guest (**n**)

guest-house (**n**)

guide (**n & v**)

guidebook (**n**)

guilty (**adj**)

guitar (**n**)

gum (**n**)

- chewing gum
- sore gums

gun (**n**)

guy (**n**)

gym(nastics) (**n**)

hand-held (**adj**)
 hand in (**phr v**)

- Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished.

hand out (**phr v**)
 • Hand out the books please, Tom.
 handbag (**n**)
 handkerchief (**n**)
 handle (**n & v**)
 handsome (**adj**)
 handwriting (**n**)
 hang (**v**)
 • to hang a picture
 hang out (**phr v**)
 • to hang out with friends
 hang up (**phr v**)
 • She hung up at the end of the phone call.
 happen (**v**)
 happy (**adj**)
 harbour (**n**)
 hard (**adj & adv**)
 hardly (**adv**)
 • hardly any time
 • He could hardly wait.
 hat (**n**)
 hate (**n & v**)
 have (**v**)
 have got (**v**)
 he (**pron**)
 head (**n & v**)
 • to hit one's head (**n**)
 • the head of the company (**n**)
 • The child was sent to see the Head Teacher. (**n**)
 • to head a ball (**v**)
 headache (**n**)

I

I (**pron**)
 ice (**n**)
 ice cream (**n**)
 ice hockey (**n**)
 idea (**n**)
 identity (**n**)
 • identity (ID) card
 if (**conj**)
 ill (**adj**)
 illness (**n**)
 imagination (**n**)
 imagine (**v**)
 immediate (**adj**)
 immediately (**adv**)
 immigration (**n**)

headline (**n**)
 health (**n**)
 hear (**v**)
 heart (**n**)
 heat (**n & v**)
 hedge (**n**)
 heavy (**adj**)
 height (**n**)
 helicopter (**n**)
 hello/hallo (**exclam**)
 helmet (**n**)
 help (**n & v**)
 her (**det & pron**)
 here (**adv**)
 hero (**n**)
 hers (**pron**)
 herself (**pron**)
 hide (**v**)
 high (**adj & adv**)
 hill (**n**)
 him (**pron**)
 himself (**pron**)
 hire (**v & n**)
 • to hire a boat (**v**)
 • for hire (**n**)
 his (**det & pron**)
 historic (**adj**)
 historical (**adj**)
 history (**n**)
 hit (**n & v**)
 • The song was a great hit. (**n**)
 • to hit the ball (**v**)
 hitch-hike (**v**)
 hobby (**n**)
 hockey (**n**)

import (**v**)
 importance (**n**)
 important (**adj**)
 impossible (**adj**)
 improve (**v**)
 in (**adv & prep**)
 in advance (**prep phr**)
 in any case (**prep phr**)
 in case of (**prep phr**)
 • in case of fire
 • in case of delays
 in danger (**prep phr**)
 in the end (**prep phr**)
 in fact (**prep phr**)
 in front of (**prep phr**)

hold (**v**)
 hold up (**phr v**)
 • He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.
 hole (**n**)
 holiday (**n**)
 home (**adv & n**)
 homepage (**n**)
 homework (**n**)
 honest (**adj**)
 honey (**n**)
 hope (**n & v**)
 horrible (**adj**)
 horse (**n**)
 hospital (**n**)
 hostel (**n**)
 hot (**adj**)
 hotel (**n**)
 hour (**n**)
 house (**n**)
 housewife (**n**)
 housework (**n**)
 hovercraft (**n**)
 how (**adv**)
 how much (**adv**)
 however (**adv**)
 huge (**adj**)
 human (**adj & n**)
 hunger (**n**)
 hungry (**adj**)
 hurry (**n & v**)
 hurt (**adj & v**)
 husband (**n**)
 hut (**n**)
 hydrofoil (**n**)

in half (**prep phr**)
 in ink (**prep phr**)
 in love (**prep phr**)
 in order (**prep phr**)
 in order to (**prep phr**)
 in pencil (**prep phr**)
 in pieces (**prep phr**)
 in place (**prep phr**)
 in private (**prep phr**)
 in public (**prep phr**)
 in stock (**prep phr**)
 in time (**prep phr**)
 in turn (**prep phr**)
 in two (**prep phr**)
 include (**v**)

income (n)
 incorrect (adj)
 increase (n & v)
 indeed (adv)
 independent (adj)
 index (n)
 • the index of a book
 individual (adj & n)
 Page 17
 indoor (adj)
 indoors (adv)
 industry (n)
 influence (n & v)
 inform (v)
 information (n)
 ingredients (n)
 inhabitant (n)
 initial (n)
 • His initials are J.B.H.
 injure (v)
 ink (n)
 inn (n)
 inquiry (n)

J

jacket (n)
 jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br. Eng: prison)
 jam (n)
 • strawberry jam
 • traffic jam
 jar (n)
 jazz (n)
 jealous (adj)
 jeans (n pl)

K

kangaroo (n)
 keen (adj)
 • He's keen on cycling.
 • to be keen to do something
 keep (v)
 keep in (phr v)
 • She kept the children in as it was so cold.
 keep on (phr v)
 • He kept on talking.
 keep up (phr v)
 • Keep up the good work!
 kettle (n)
 key (n)

L

insect (n)
 inside (adv, prep & n)
 insist (v)
 instance (n)
 instead (adv)
 instead of (prep phr)
 instruction(s) (n)
 instructor (n)
 instrument (n)
 • musical instrument
 insurance (n)
 insure (v)
 intelligent (adj)
 intend (v)
 • to intend to do something
 interest (n & v)
 intermediate (adj)
 international (adj)
 internet (n)
 interpret (v)
 interrupt (v)
 interval (n)

jet (n)
 • to go by jet (plane)
 jewellery (n)
 job (n)
 jog (v)
 • to go jogging
 join (v)
 • The rivers join there.
 • to join the army
 • to join (in) a game

• key to a lock
 • key to success
 keyboard (n)
 • computer keyboard
 Page 18
 • keyboard music
 kick (n & v)
 kids (n pl)
 kilo(gram[me]) (kg) (n)
 kilometre (km) (n)
 kill (v)
 kind (adj & n)
 king (n)
 kiosk (n)
 kiss (n & v)
 kitchen (n)

• an interval in a play
 interview (n & v)
 into (prep)
 introduce (v)
 introduction (n)
 invade (v)
 invasion (n)
 invent (v)
 invention (n)
 invitation (n)
 invite (v)
 involve (v)
 iron (n & v)
 island (n)
 issue (n)
 IT (Information Technology) (n)
 it (pron)
 item (n)
 its (det)
 itself (pron)

joke (n & v)
 journalism (n)
 journalist (n)
 journey (n)
 judge (n & v)
 jug (n)
 juice (n)
 jump (n & v)
 jury (n)
 just (adv)

kitten (n)
 knee (n)
 kneel (v)
 knife (n)
 knit (v)
 knock (n & v)
 knock down (phr v)
 • He was knocked down by the car as he stepped into the road.
 knock out (phr v)
 • The fall knocked him out.
 know (v)
 knowledge (n)

laboratory (lab) (n)
 labourer (n)
 lack (n & v)
 ladder (n)
 lady (n)
 lake (n)
 lamb (n)
 lamp (n)
 land (n & v)
 landlady (n)
 landlord (n)
 landscape (n)
 language (n)
 laptop (computer) (n)
 large (adj)
 laser (n)
 last (adj, adv & v)
 late (adj & adv)
 lately (adv)
 later (adj & adv)
 latest (adj)
 laugh (n & v)
 laundry (n)
 lavatory (n)
 law (n)
 lawn (n)
 lawyer (n)
 lay (v)
 lazy (adj)
 lead (v)
 • to lead someone by the hand
 • Where does this road lead?
 leaf (n)
 learn (v)
 least (adj & adv)
 • the least amount (adj)
 • at least (adv)
 leather (n)
 leave (v)
 leave out (phr v)
 • He left out several important facts.
 lecture (n & v)
 left (n, adj & adv)
 leg (n)
 leisure (n)
 lemon (n)
 lemonade (n)

M

machine (n)
 mad (adj)

lend (v)
 length (n)
 less (det, adj, adv & pron)
 lesson (n)
 let (v)
 • Let her do it.
 • Let me think.
 • Let's go out tonight.
 letter (n)
 letter-box (n)
 lettuce (n)
 level (adj & n)
 library (n)
 licence (n)
 • a driving/marriage/TV licence
 lie (n & v)
 life (n)
 lift (n & v)
 • Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
 • The lift is going up. (n)
 • Please help me to lift this table. (v)
 light (adj, n & v)
 lighter (n)
 • a cigarette lighter
 lightning (n)
 like (adv, prep & v)
 likely (adj)
 limit (n & v)
 line (n)
 • a line on a page
 • a clothes line
 • a railway line
 link (n)
 • a link to a website
 lion (n)
 lip (n)
 Page 19
 lipstick (n)
 liquid (n)
 list (n)
 listen (v)
 literature (n)
 litre (n)
 litter (n)
 little (adj & pron)
 live (v)

Madam (n)
 made of (adj)

live (adj)
 • live music/sport
 lively (adj)
 living (adj)
 living room (n)
 load (n & v)
 loaf (n)
 loan (n)
 local (adj)
 location (n)
 lock (n & v)
 locker (n)
 lonely (adj)
 long (adj)
 look (n & v)
 look after (phr v)
 • Who's looking after your baby now?
 look forward to (phr v)
 • I'm looking forward to the party!
 look like (v)
 • She looks like her sister.
 look out (phr v)
 • Look out or you'll have an accident.
 look up (phr v)
 • Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
 loose (adj)
 lorry (n)
 lose (v)
 lost property office (n)
 lot (n)
 loud (adj)
 lounge (n)
 love (n & v)
 lovely (adj)
 low (adj & adv)
 lower (v)
 luck (n)
 luggage (n)
 lump (n)
 lunch (n)
 lunchtime (n)
 lung (n)
 luxury (n)

magazine (n)
 magic (adj & n)

magnificent (adj)
 mail (n & v)
 main (adj)
 majority (n)
 make (v)
 make-up (n)
 make sure (phr v)
 male (adj & n)
 man (n)
 manage (v)
 • to manage a business
 • to manage to do something (succeed in)
 manner (n)
 many (adj & pron)
 map (n)
 mark (n & v)
 market (n)
 • to buy something from a market
 marriage (n)
 marry (v)
 master (n)
 match (n & v)
 • a box of matches (n)
 • a tennis match (n)
 • This tie matches your shirt. (v)
 mate (n)
 material (n)
 mathematics/math(s) (n)
 matter (n & v)
 • Is anything the matter? (n)
 • It doesn't matter. (v)
 maximum (adj & n)
 maybe (adv)
 me (pron)
 meal (n)
 mean (v)
 • What do you mean?
 • What does it mean?
 means (n)
 measure (v)
 mechanic (n)
 meat (n)
 medicine (n)
 medium (adj)
 meet (v)
 Page 20
 melon (n)
 melt (v)

member (n)
 membership (n)
 memory (n)
 • to have a good/poor memory
 • happy memories
 • computer memory
 mend (v)
 mention (v)
 menu (n)
 merry (adj)
 message (n)
 metal (n)
 method (n)
 • modern methods of teaching
 metre (m) (n)
 microwave (n)
 midday (n)
 middle (adj & n)
 midnight (n)
 mild (adj)
 mile (n)
 milk (n)
 millimetre (mm) (n)
 mind (n & v)
 • His mind was on other things. (n)
 • Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
 • I don't mind. (v)
 • Mind your head! (v)
 • Who's minding the baby for you? (v)
 mine (pron)
 mineral (adj)
 mineral water (n)
 minimum (adj & n)
 minister (n)
 • government minister
 minute (n)
 mirror (n)
 miserable (adj)
 miss (n & v)
 Miss (n)
 mist (n)
 mistake (n)
 mix (v)
 mobile (phone) (n)
 model (adj & n)
 • a model railway (adj)

• It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)
 • She's a fashion model. (n)
 modern (adj)
 moment (n)
 money (n)
 monkey (n)
 month (n)
 moon (n)
 more (adj, adv & pron)
 morning (n)
 mosque (n)
 most (adj, adv & pron)
 mother (n)
 motor (n)
 motorbike (n)
 motorcycle (n)
 motor-racing (n)
 motorway (n)
 mountain (n)
 mouse (n)
 moustache (n)
 mouth (n)
 move (v)
 movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film)
 movie theatre (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema)
 movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star)
 MP3 player (n)
 Mr (n)
 Mrs (n)
 Ms (n)
 much (adj, adv & pron)
 mug (n)
 multiply (v)
 mum (n)
 mummy (n)
 murder (n & v)
 museum (n)
 mushroom (n)
 music (n)
 musical (adj & n)
 musician (n)
 mustard (n)
 my (det)
 myself (pron)
 mystery (n)

N

nail (n)

- fingernail
- hammer and nails

name (n & v)

narrow (adj)

nasty (adj)

national (adj)

nationality (n)

natural (adj)

nature (n)

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- nature studies

near (adv, prep & adj)

nearby (adj & adv)

nearly (adv)

neat (adj)

necessary (adj)

neck (n)

need (v)

needle (n)

negative (adj)

neighbour (n)

neighbourhood (n)

neither (pron, adv, conj & det)

nephew (n)

nervous (adj)

- a nervous person

- to feel nervous

net (n)

network (n)

never (adv)

new (adj)

news (n)

newsagent (n)

newspaper (n)

next (adj, adv & pron)

next to (prep)

nice (adj)

niece (n)

night (n)

nightclub (n)

no (adv & det)

nobody (pron)

noise (n)

none (pron)

nonsense (n)

noon (n)

no one (pron)

nor (conj)

normal (adj)

north (adj, adv & n)

northeast (adj & n)

northwest (adj & n)

nose (n)

not (adv)

note (n & v)

- to write a note (n)

- a ten-pound note (n)

- Please note. (v)

notebook (n)

notepaper (n)

nothing (pron)

notice (n & v)

- to read a notice (n)

- until further notice (n)

- Did you notice anything wrong? (v)

novel (n)

now (adv)

nowadays (adv)

nowhere (adv)

number (n)

- numbers 5 to 7

- a large number of cars

- What's your (phone) number?

nurse (n & v)

nut (n)

O

object (n)

obvious (adj)

occasion (n)

occasional (adj)

occupation (n)

ocean (n)

o'clock (adv)

of (prep)

of course (adv)

off (adv & prep)

- It fell off the table.

(prep)

- The meeting is off.

(adv)

- I've got the afternoon

off. (adv)

offer (n & v)

office (n)

officer (n)

often (adv)

oh! (int)

oh dear! (int)

oil (n)

OK/O.K./okay (adj)

old (adj)

old-fashioned (adj)

omelette (n)

on (adv & prep)

on board (prep phr)

on business (prep phr)

on fire (prep phr)

on foot (prep phr)

on holiday (prep phr)

on loan (prep phr)

on purpose (prep phr)

on request (prep phr)

on sale (prep phr)

on time (prep phr)

once (adv)

- once a year

- I once saw him dancing.

one (pron & det)

oneself (pron)

one-way (adj)

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onion (n)

online (adv & adj)

- to book/buy something

online (adv)

- an online facility (adj)

only (adj & adv)

onto (prep)

open (adj & v)

opening hours (n pl)

opera (n)

operate (v)

operation (n)

operator (n)

opinion (n)

opportunity (n)

opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)

option (n)

or (conj)

orange (adj & n)

orchestra (n)

order (conj, n & v)

- in order to (conj)

- to put something in order (n)
- to order a meal (v)
- ordinary (adj)
- organisation (n)
- organise (v)
- original (adj)
- other (adj, pron & det)
- our (det)
- ours (pron)
- ourselves (pron)
- out (adv)
- out of (prep)
- out of date (prep phr)

P

- pack (n & v)
- an information pack (n)
- to pack a case (v)
- packet (n)
- page (n)
- pain (n)
- paint (n & v)
- pair (n)
- palace (n)
- pale (adj)
- pan (n)
- pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
- paper (n)
- a sheet of paper
- a (news)paper
- parcel (n)
- pardon (n) (int)
- Pardon? I didn't hear what you said.
- parent (n)
- park (n & v)
- a public park (n)
- to park a car (v)
- parliament (n)
- part (n & v)
- a part of something (n)
- to part from someone (v)
- partly (adv)
- particular (adj)
- partner (n)
- part time (adv)
- part-time (adj)
- party (n)
- a birthday party
- a political party
- pass (v)

- out of doors (prep phr)
- out of order (prep phr)
- out of stock (prep phr)
- out of work (prep phr)
- outdoor (adj)
- outdoors (adv)
- outside (adv, n, prep & adj)
- oven (n)
- over (adv & prep)
- I'm going over the road. (prep)
- over 40 people (more than) (adv)

- Several cars passed.
 - to pass the sugar
 - to pass an examination
 - passenger (n)
 - passport (n)
 - password (n)
 - past (adj, n & prep)
 - the past few weeks. (adj)
 - in the past. (n)
 - It's half past one. (prep)
 - pasta (n)
 - pastry (n)
 - path (n)
 - patient (adj & n)
 - to be patient (adj)
 - a hospital patient (n)
- Page 23
- pattern (n)
 - pause (n & v)
 - pavement (n)
 - pay (n & v)
 - pea (n)
 - peace (n)
 - peanut (n)
 - pear (n)
 - pedestrian (n)
 - peel (n & v)
 - pen (n)
 - pence (n pl)
 - pencil (n)
 - pencil case (n)
 - pen-friend (n)
 - penknife (n)
 - penny (n)
 - pension (n)
 - people (n pl)
 - pepper (n)

- to be over (finished) (adv)
- Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)
- overnight (adj & adv)
- overtake (v)
- owe (v)
- own (adj & v)
- my own pen (adj)
- to own a car (v)
- owner (n)

- to pass the pepper (spice)
- red peppers (vegetable)
- per (prep)
- per cent (n)
- perfect (adj)
- perform (v)
- performance (n)
- perfume (n)
- perhaps (adv)
- period (n)
- permanent (adj)
- permission (n)
- permitted (adj)
- person (n)
- personal (adj)
- persuade (v)
- pet (n)
- petrol (n)
- petrol station (n)
- pharmacy (n)
- phone (n & v)
- photo (n)
- photocopy (n)
- photograph (n)
- photography (n)
- physician (n)
- physics (n)
- piano (n)
- pick (v)
- pick up (phr v)
- I picked up a pencil.
- I'll pick up my sister from the station.
- picnic (n & v)
- picture (n)
- pie (n)
- piece (n)

- a piece of cheese
- to break into small pieces
- a piece of furniture/advice
- pig (n)
- pile (n)
- pill (n)
- pillow (n)
- pilot (n & v)
- pin (n & v)
- pink (adj)
- pipe (n)
- pity (n)
- pizza (n)
- place (n & v)
 - a safe place (n)
 - I've lost my place in the book. (n)
 - third place in a race (n)
 - to place something on the table (v)
 - London is a big place. (n)
- plain (adj)
 - It's plain to me. (clear)
 - a plain T-shirt (no design)
- plan (n & v)
 - a street plan (n)
 - a plan to do something (n)
- plane (n)
- planet (n)
- plant (n & v)
- plastic (adj & n)
- plate (n)
- platform (n)
- play (n & v)
 - a play at the theatre (n)
 - children playing (v)
 - to play football (v)
 - to play the guitar (v)
 - to play a record/cassette/CD (v)
 - to play the part of someone (act) (v)
- player (n)
- playground (n)
- playing cards (n pl)
- pleasant (adj)
- please (int & v)
 - Come in, please. (int)
 - to please someone (v)

pleasure (n)

plenty (pron)

plug (n)

- a plug for the bath
- an electrical plug

plug in (phr v)

p.m. (adv)

pocket (n)

pocket money (n)

poem (n)

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poet (n)

poetry (n)

point (n & v)

- to point at something (v)
- The pencil has no point to it. (n)

police (n)

policeman (n)

police officer (n)

policewoman (n)

police station (n)

polite (adj)

political (adj)

politics (n)

politician (n)

pollution (n)

pool (n)

- a swimming-pool

poor (adj)

- She is very poor. (financial)
- The poor man. (sympathy)

pop (adj & n)

- pop song/music/star/group

popular (adj)

population (n)

port (n)

porter (n)

position (n)

positive (adj)

possibility (n)

possible (adj)

post (n & v)

- to post a letter (v)
- to send it by post (n)

post office (n)

postage (n)

postcard (n)

poster (n)

postman (n)

pot (n)

potato (n)

pound (£) (n)

pour (v)

poverty (n)

powder (n)

power (n)

practice (n)

practise (v) (n = Am Eng)

pray (v)

prayer (n)

prefer (v)

preparation (n)

prepare (v)

prescription (n)

- medicine on a prescription

present (adj & n)

- to be present (adj)
- at the present time (adj)
- That will be all for the present. (n)
- I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)

presenter (n)

president (n)

press (v)

- to press a button
- to press a suit

pretty (adj)

prevent (v)

previous (adj)

price (n)

priest (n)

primary (adj)

- primary school

prime minister (n)

prince (n)

princess (n)

principal (adj)

print (n & v)

- in large print (n)
- print a document (v)
- to print your name in capitals (v)

prison (n)

prisoner (n)

private (adj)

prize (n)

probable (adj)

probably (adv)

problem (n)

produce (v)

product (n)

profession (n)
 professional (adj & n)
 professor (n)
 program(me) (n)
 • TV programme
 • computer program
 progress (n)
 project (n)
 promise (n & v)
 • to promise to do
 something (v)
 • to keep a promise (n)
 pronounce (v)
 • to pronounce a word
 correctly
 pronunciation (n)
 proper (adj)
 property (n)
 protect (v)
 proud (adj)
 prove (v)
 provide (v)
 public (adj & n)
 • public opinion (adj)

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Q

qualification (n)
 qualify (v)
 quality (n)
 quantity (n)
 quarter (n)
 quay (n)
 queen (n)

R

rabbit (n)
 race (n & v)
 • to win a race (n)
 • to race against fast
 runners (compete)
 (v)
 • to race home quickly
 (run) (v)
 racket (n)
 • tennis racket
 radio (n)
 rail (n)
 • to go by rail
 railway (n)
 rain (n & v)
 raincoat (n)
 rainforest (n)
 raise (v)

• to make something
 public (adj)
 • to be open to the public
 (n)
 publish (v)
 pull (n & v)
 pullover (n)
 pump (n)
 • petrol/bike pump
 punctual (adj)
 punish (v)
 punishment (n)
 pupil (n)
 pure (adj)
 purple (adj)
 purpose (n)
 • He did it on purpose.
 (deliberately)
 purse (n)
 push (n & v)
 put (v)
 put away (phr v)
 • He put the book away.
 put down (phr v)

question (n)
 • to ask a question
 • the question being
 discussed (subject)
 questionnaire (n)
 queue (n & v)
 quick (adj)

• to raise your arm
 • to raise prices
 range (n)
 rank (n)
 • a taxi rank
 rare (adj)
 rarely (adv)
 rather (adv & prep)
 • rather earlier than usual
 (adv)
 • I'd prefer to drink water
 rather than fruit
 juice. (prep)
 raw (adj)
 • raw meat
 razor (n)
 reach (v)
 read (v)

• She put her name
 down.
 put off (phr v)
 • The meeting was put off
 until the
 following week.
 put on (phr v)
 • He put on a suit.
 • Can you put on the
 light?
 • He didn't want to put on
 weight.
 put out (phr v)
 • The fire was quickly put
 out.
 put through (phr v)
 • Can you put me through
 to the
 manager, please?
 put up (phr v)
 • The company was
 forced to put up its
 prices.
 pyjamas (n pl)

quiet (adj)
 quit (v)
 quite (adv)
 • Are you quite sure?
 • quite old
 quiz (n)

ready (adj)
 real (adj)
 realise (v)
 • He realised it was true.
 realistic (adj)
 really (adv)
 reason (n)
 reasonable (adj)
 receipt (n)
 receive (v)
 recent (adj)
 reception (n)
 recipe (n)
 Page 26
 recognise (v)
 recommend (v)
 • to recommend
 someone/something
 record (n & v)

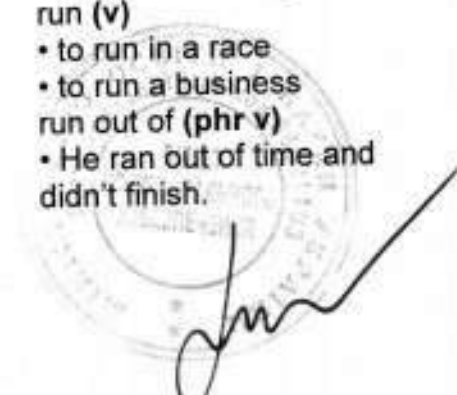
- to keep a record (n)
- to break a record (n)
- to record a song (v)

recording (n)
 recover (v)
 • to recover from an illness
 recycle (v)
 • I don't recycle as much as I should.
 recycled (adj)
 recycling (n)
 red (adj)
 reduce (v)
 refreshments (n)
 refrigerator (n)
 refund (n & v)
 refuse (v)
 regarding (prep)
 region (n)
 register (n & v)
 • He took the class register. (n)
 • He registered with a new doctor. (v)
 registration (n)
 regret (n & v)
 regular (adj)
 relation (n)
 • to visit a relation
 relationship (n)
 relative (n)
 • a relative came to stay
 relax (v)
 relaxation (n)
 reliable (adj)
 religion (n)
 remain (v)
 remember (v)
 remind (v)
 remove (v)
 rent (n & v)
 repair (n & v)
 repeat (v)
 replace (v)
 reply (n & v)
 report (n & v)
 request (n & v)
 require (v)
 rescue (n & v)
 research (n & v)
 reservation (n)
 reserve (n & v)

- She was a reserve for the team. (n)
- to reserve a seat (v)

respect (n & v)
 responsible (adj)
 rest (n & v)
 • a rest from work (n)
 • the rest of them (n)
 • The doctor told her to rest. (v)
 restaurant (n)
 result (n)
 retire (v)
 return (n & v)
 • to return home (v)
 • a return (ticket) (n)
 review (n & v)
 revise (v)
 reward (n & v)
 rice (n)
 rich (adj & n)
 ride (n & v)
 right (adj, adv & n)
 • the right time (correct) (adj)
 • the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)
 • my right foot (adj)
 • Everything will be all right. (adj)
 • Go right there. (directly) (adv)
 • Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)
 • the right to vote (n)
 ring (n & v)
 • stand in a ring (n)
 • a wedding ring (n)
 • Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)
 • Suddenly the bell rang. (v)
 ring back (phr v)
 ring off (phr v)
 ring up (phr v)
 ripe (adj)
 rise (v)
 • The sun rises in the East.
 • Prices are rising.
 river (n)

road (n)
 roast (adj & v)
 rob (v)
 robbery (n)
 rock (n)
 • rock (music) (n)
 • a hard piece of rock (n)
 role (n)
 roll (n & v)
 • a roll of film (n)
 • a bread roll (n)
 • to roll into a ball (v)
 roof (n)
 room (n)
 Page 27
 • the sitting room
 • There's lots of room in here.
 rose (n)
 rough (adj)
 • a rough road
 • a rough idea
 • rough work
 round (adj, adv & prep)
 • a round object (adj)
 • the wrong way round (adv)
 • to sit round a table (prep)
 roundabout (n)
 route (n)
 row (n)
 • a row of seats
 rubber (adj & n)
 • rubber tyres (adj)
 • a rubber (eraser) (n)
 rubbish (n)
 rude (adj)
 rugby (n)
 ruin (n)
 rule (n & v)
 • the rules of grammar (n)
 • to rule a country (v)
 ruler (n)
 • draw a line using a ruler
 run (v)
 • to run in a race
 • to run a business
 run out of (phr v)
 • He ran out of time and didn't finish.



S

sad (adj)
 safe (adj)
 • to be safe from harm
 safety (n)
 sail (n & v)
 salad (n)
 salary (n)
 sale (n)
 salesman/saleswoman (n)
 salt (n)
 same (adj, pron & adv)
 sand (n)
 sandwich (n)
 satisfactory (adj)
 satisfied (adj)
 saucer (n)
 sausage (n)
 save (v)
 • to save someone
 • to save money
 • to save time
 say (v)
 • to say something to someone
 • I really can't say. (give an opinion)
 scene (n)
 scenery (n)
 school (n)
 science (n)
 science fiction (n)
 scientific (adj)
 scientist (n)
 scissors (n)
 scooter (n)
 score (n & v)
 • The score was 3-0. (n)
 • to score a goal (v)
 scream (n & v)
 screen (n)
 sculpture (n)
 sea (n)
 search (n & v)
 seaside (n)
 season (n)
 seat (n)
 seat belt (n)
 second (adj & n)
 • to be second in the race (adj)

• sixty seconds in a minute (n)
 secondary (adj)
 • secondary school
 secret (adj & n)
 secretary (n)
 security (n)
 see (v)
 • to see something (with the eyes)
 • to see the joke (understand)
 • to see someone about a problem (consult)
 seem (v)
 seldom (adv)
 select (v)
 self-service (adj)
 sell (v)
 send (v)
 sensible (adj)
 sentence (n)
 • words in a sentence
 separate (adj & v)
 series (n)
 • a TV series
 serious (adj)
 • a serious person
 • a serious illness
 servant (n)
 Page 28
 serve (v)
 • to serve in a shop
 service (n)
 • a bus service
 • customer service
 session (n)
 • in a school, gym
 set (v)
 set free (phr v)
 set off (phr v)
 • She set off early for work.
 set out (phr v)
 • They set out on the long journey.
 set up (phr v)
 • Her mother helped her to set up in business.
 several (adj & det)

sew (v)
 sex (n)
 • the male/female sex
 sh! (int)
 shade (n)
 • to sit in the shade
 shadow (n)
 shake (n & v)
 shallow (adj)
 shame (n)
 shampoo (n)
 shape (n)
 share (n & v)
 shark (n)
 sharp (adj)
 • a sharp knife
 • a sharp corner
 • a sharp picture
 shave (n & v)
 she (pron)
 sheep (n)
 sheet (n)
 • sheets on a bed
 • a sheet of paper
 • information sheet
 shelf (n)
 shine (v)
 ship (n)
 shirt (n)
 shock (n & v)
 • to suffer from shock (n)
 • The film shocked me. (v)
 shoe (n)
 shoot (v)
 • to shoot at the goal
 shop (n & v)
 shop assistant (n)
 shopkeeper (n)
 shore (n)
 short (adj)
 shorts (n pl)
 • a pair of shorts
 shoulder (n)
 shout (n & v)
 show (n & v)
 • a film show (n)
 • Show it to me. (v)
 • The picture shows a village. (v)
 • It shows that they care. (v)

shower (n)
 • a shower of rain
 • to have a shower
 shut (adj & v)
 shy (adj)
 sick (adj)
 side (n)
 sight (n)
 • Her sight is better with glasses.
 • in sight, out of sight
 sightseeing (n)
 sign (n & v)
 • a road sign (n)
 • to sign a document (v)
 • no sign of life (n)
 • signs of winter (n)
 signal (n & v)
 signature (n)
 signpost (n)
 silence (n)
 silent (adj)
 silk (adj & n)
 silly (adj)
 silver (adj & n)
 similar (adj)
 simple (adj)
 since (conj & prep)
 sincerely (adv)
 • Yours sincerely
 sing (v)
 single (n & adj)
 • a single (ticket) to Cambridge (n)
 • to be single (unmarried) (adj)
 • a single room (adj)
 sink (n & v)
 • a kitchen sink (n)
 • The ship began to sink. (v)
 Sir (n)
 sister (n)
 sit (v)
 site (n)
 sitting room (n)
 situated (adj)
 situation (n)
 Page 29
 size (n)
 skateboard (n & v)
 ski (n & v)
 skill (n)
 skilled (adj)

skin (n)
 skirt (n)
 sky (n)
 sleep (n & v)
 sleeve (n)
 slice (n)
 slim (adj)
 slip (v)
 • to slip on the ice
 slope (n)
 • mountain/ski slope
 slow (adj)
 small (adj)
 smart (adj)
 • a smart idea (Am Eng)
 • smart clothes
 smell (n & v)
 smile (n & v)
 smoke (n & v)
 smooth (adj)
 • a smooth surface (level)
 • a smooth ride in the new car
 (comfortable)
 snack (n)
 snake (n)
 snow (n & v)
 snowball (n)
 snowboard (n & v)
 snowman (n)
 snowstorm (n)
 so (adv & conj)
 so-so (adj)
 soap (n)
 social (adj)
 society (n)
 sock (n)
 sofa (n)
 soft (adj)
 • a soft material
 • a soft drink
 software (n)
 soil (n)
 soldier (n)
 solid (adj)
 some (adj, det & pron)
 somebody (pron)
 someone (pron)
 something (pron)
 sometimes (adv)
 somewhere (adv)
 son (n)
 song (n)
 soon (adv)

• I'll come soon.
 • as soon as I can
 sore (adj)
 sorry (adj)
 sort (n)
 • the same sort
 sort out (phr v)
 • We need to sort out this problem.
 sound (n & v)
 • the sound of music (n)
 • It sounds like/as if... (v)
 soup (n)
 sour (adj)
 • a sour taste
 south (adj & adv, n)
 southeast (adj & n)
 southwest (adj, adv & n)
 souvenir (n)
 space (n)
 • a parking space
 • write in the spaces
 • not enough space
 • outer space
 spade (n)
 spare (adj & v)
 • spare cash, spare time (adj)
 • to spare the time (v)
 speak (v)
 special (adj)
 speech (n)
 speed (n)
 spell (v)
 spend (v)
 • to spend money/time
 spill (v)
 spinach (n)
 spite (n)
 • in spite of (prep phr)
 spoil (v)
 spoon (n)
 sport (n)
 spot (n)
 spy (n & v)
 square (adj & n)
 • a square room (adj)
 • a market square (n)
 squash (n)
 stadium (n)
 staff (n)
 stage (n)
 • to perform on a stage
 stain (n & v)

stairs (n pl)

stall (n)

• market stall

stamp (n)

• a postage stamp

stand (v)

standard (n)

star (n)

• stars in the sky (n)

• a film star (n)

start (n & v)

• a good start (n)

• to start a race (v)

state (adj & n)

• a state school (n)

statement (n)

station (n)

• a bus/fire/radio station

statue (n)

stay (n & v)

• to stay to dinner (v)

• to stay with friends (v)

• to stay looking young (v)

• a two-night stay (n)

stay behind (phr v)

• She stayed behind after the lesson to

speak to the teacher.

steak (n)

steal (v)

steam (n)

steel (n)

steep (adj)

step (n)

• two steps forward (n)

• to climb the steps (n)

stick (n & v)

• a walking stick (n)

• to stick two things

together (v)

sticky (adj)

stiff (adj)

still (adv)

• Sit still. (adv)

• She's still here. (adv)

stir (v)

stomach (n)

stone (n)

• a large stone

• a stone bridge

stop (n & v)

• a bus stop (n)

• The car stopped. (v)

• It's stopped raining. (v)

• The rain stopped me from going out.

(v)

store (n & v)

• a department store (n)

• to store things in a

cupboard (v)

storm (n)

story (n)

straight (adj & adv)

• to go straight on (adv)

• a straight road (adj)

strange (adj)

stranger (n)

strawberry (n)

stream (n)

street (n)

stress (n & v)

• to stress the importance of something

(v)

• He didn't want the stress of a new job.

(n)

strict (adj)

strike (n & v)

• to go on strike (n)

• to strike something (v)

strong (adj)

student (n)

studio (n)

• TV/artists/recording

studio

study (n & v)

• to study physics (v)

• to study the map (v)

• Social Studies (n)

stupid (adj)

style (n)

subject (n)

• the subject of a discussion

• the subject of a sentence

• a school subject

subtract (v)

subway (n)

• New York subway (Am Eng) (Br Eng:

underground)

succeed (v)

success (n)

such (adj & det)

sudden (adj)

sugar (n)

suggest (v)

suit (n)

• to wear a suit

suitable (adj)

suitcase (n)

sum (n)

sum up (v)

sun (n)

sunbathe (v)

sunlight (n)

sunrise (n)

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sunset (n)

sunshine (n)

supermarket (n)

supply (v)

support (v)

• to support a weight

• to support a team

suppose (v)

• I suppose it's true.

• You aren't supposed to drive fast.

• It's supposed to be a good film.

sure (adj)

• I'm sure you're right.

• to make sure

surfing (n)

surname (n)

surprise (n & v)

surround (v)

• The cottage is

surrounded by beautiful countryside.

sweater (n)

sweatshirt (n)

sweep (v)

• to sweep the floor

sweet (adj & n)

• sweet food (adj)

• a sweet face (adj)

• a sweet smell (adj)

• to eat a sweet (n)

swim (n & v)

swimming costume (n)

swing (n & v)

• to play on a swing

• to swing backwards and forwards

switch (n & v)

- light switch (n)

T

- table (n)
- table-cloth (n)
- table-tennis (n)
- tablet (n)
- take (v)
 - to take someone's hand
 - to take someone's things (steal/ borrow)
 - to take a photo
 - to take a long time
 - to take a holiday
- take away (phr v)
 - Take 15 away from 78.
- take off (phr v)
 - Do you want to take off your coat?
 - The plane takes off at 6.
- take part (in) (phr v)
 - Everybody took part in the meeting.
- take place (phr v)
 - The meeting took place at six.
- take up (phr v)
 - He decided to take up a new hobby.
- talent (n)
- talk (n & v)
- tall (adj)
- tap (n)
 - a cold-water tap (n)
- tape (adj, n & v)
 - a tape recorder (adj)
 - a cassette tape (n)
 - to tape a conversation (v)
- taste (n & v)
 - to have good taste (n)
 - to taste food (v)
 - It tastes good. (v)
- tax (n & v)
- taxi (n)
- tea (n)
- teach (v)
- team (n)
- tear (n)
 - Tears ran down her cheeks.
- tear (v)

- to switch on a machine (v)

- to tear a piece of paper
- technique (n)
- technology (n)
- teenage (n)
- telegram (n)
- telephone (n & v)
- television (TV) (n)
- tell (v)
 - to tell a story
 - to tell someone something
 - to tell someone to do something
 - you can't always tell
- temperature (n)
 - to have a temperature
 - air temperature
- temporary (adj)
- tennis (n)
- tent (n)
- term (n)
- terminal (n)
- terrible (adj)
- test (n & v)
- text (n)
- than (conj & prep)
- thank (v)
- Page 32
- thank you (int)
- thanks (n)
- that (adv, conj, det & pron)
- theft (n)
- their (det)
- theirs (pron)
- them (pron)
- themselves (pron)
- then (adv)
- there (adv & pron)
- therefore (adv)
- thermometer (n)
- these (det & pron)
- they (pron)
- thick (adj)
- thief (n)
- thin (adj)
- thing (n)
- think (v)
 - to think about something

- system (n)

- I think he's left.
- What did you think of the film?
- I think I'll go.
- I'm thinking of going.
- thirst (n)
- this (det & pron)
- those (det & pron)
- though (conj & adv)
- thought (n)
 - to have thoughts about something
 - to be deep in thought
- thriller (n)
- throat (n)
- through (prep)
- throughout (prep)
- throw (v)
- throw away (phr v)
 - He threw away the old TV.
- thumb (n)
- thunder (n)
- thunderstorm (n)
- tick (n & v)
- ticket (n)
- tidy (adj & v)
- tidy up (phr v)
 - Please tidy up when you've finished.
- tie (n & v)
 - a shirt and tie (n)
 - to tie with string (v)
- tiger (n)
- tight (adj)
 - tight shoes
- tights (n pl)
 - a pair of tights
- till (conj & prep)
 - to wait till the end (prep)
 - till he comes (conj)
- time (n)
 - What time is it?
 - It took a long time.
 - the last time
 - Is it time yet?
 - Four times five is twenty.
- timetable (n)

tin (n)
 • a tin of peas
 • made of tin
 tin-opener (n)
 tiny (adj)
 tip (n)
 • the tip of the pencil
 • a tip for the waitress
 tired (adj)
 title (n)
 to (prep)
 toast (n)
 • toast for breakfast
 today (adv & n)
 toe (n)
 together (adv)
 toilet (n)
 tomato (n)
 tomorrow (adv & n)
 ton(ne) (n)
 tongue (n)
 tonight (adv & n)
 too (adv)
 • I've been there, too.
 • It's too heavy to lift.
 tool (n)
 tooth/teeth (n)
 toothache (n)
 toothbrush (n)
 toothpaste (n)
 top (n)
 • top of the class
 • at the top of his voice
 topic (n)
 total (adj & n)
 touch (v)
 tour (n & v)
 tourism (n)
 tourist (n)
 toward(s) (prep)
 towel (n)
 tower (n)

U

ugly (adj)
 umbrella (n)
 unable (adj)
 uncle (n)
 under (prep)
 • under the bed
 • under £10.00
 underground (adj & n)
 • underground trains (adj)

town (n)
 toy (n)
 track (n)
 • a race track
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 track suit (n)
 trade (n)
 traditional (adj)
 traffic (n)
 traffic jam (n)
 traffic light(s) (n)
 train (n & v)
 • to travel by train
 • to train in a skill
 trainers (n pl)
 • a pair of trainers
 tram (n)
 transfer (v)
 translate (v)
 translation (n)
 transport (n & v)
 travel (v)
 travel agent (n)
 traveller's cheque (n)
 tree (n)
 trip (n)
 • a weekend trip
 trouble (n)
 trousers (n pl)
 truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
 true (adj)
 • Is it true?
 • a true friend
 trumpet (n)
 trust (v)
 • to trust someone
 truth (n)
 try (v)
 • to try to do something
 • to try (out) something
 try on (v)

• to travel by
 underground (n)
 underpants (n)
 understand (v)
 uniform (n)
 universe (n)
 university (n)
 unleaded (adj)
 unless (conj)
 until (prep & conj)

• to try on shoes
 T-shirt (n)
 tube (n)
 • a tube of toothpaste
 tune (n)
 tunnel (n)
 turkey (n)
 turn (n & v)
 • to turn your head (v)
 • to turn the page (v)
 • It's my turn. (n)
 • The wheels began to turn. (v)
 turn down (phr v)
 • Could you turn down the music?
 turn into (phr v)
 • The water had turned into ice.
 turn off (phr v)
 • She turned off the engine.
 turn on (phr v)
 • Can you turn on the TV?
 turn out (phr v)
 • He turned out the lights.
 turn up (phr v)
 • Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.
 turning (n)
 • the first turning on the left
 twice (adv)
 twin (n)
 type (n & v)
 • a type of person (n)
 • to type a letter (v)
 typical (adj)
 tyre (n)

up (adv & prep)
 • to walk up the hill (prep)
 • Are you up yet? (awake and dressed)
 (adv)
 • Lift your head up. (adv)
 • Speak up, please. (adv)
 up to (prep phr)
 • up to six people
 up to date (prep phr)

update (n & v)
upon (prep)
upset (adj)
upstairs (adv)
urgent (adj)
us (pron)
use (n & v)

V

valley (n)
value (n)
van (n)
vanilla (n)
variety (n)
various (adj)
vase (n)
veal (n)
vegetable (n & adj)
vegetarian (n & adj)

W

wage(s) (n)
wait (n & v)
waiter (n)
waiting-room (n)
waitress (n)
wake (up) (v)
walk (n & v)
wall (n)
wallet (n)
want (v)
war (n)
ward (n)
warm (adj)
warn (v)
wash (n & v)
wash-basin (n)
wash up (v)
washing machine (n)
washing up (n)
• to do the washing up
waste (adj & v)
wastepaper basket (n)
watch (n & v)
• My watch keeps good time. (n)
• I watched TV last night. (v)
water (n & v)
waterfall (n)
wave (n & v)
• waves at sea
• to wave goodbye
way (n)

• Can you use a computer? (v)
• It's for the use of teachers only. (n)
• Is this any use to you? (n)

Page 34

vehicle (n)
very (adv)
venue (n)
victim (n)
victory (n)
video (n & v)
video recorder (n)
videotape (n)
view (n)
• a beautiful view

• Is this the way?
• the wrong way
• a long way
• to stand in the way
• That's the way to do it.
• way of life
• way in, way out
WC (n)
we (pron)
weak (adj)
• to feel weak
• a weak excuse
wear (v)
• to wear a dress
wear off (phr v)
• Has the pain worn off yet?
wear out (phr v & adj)
• You'll wear out those shoes. (v)
weather (n)
web (n)
website (n)
wedding (n)
week (n)
weekday (n)
weekend (n)
weekly (adj & adv)
• a weekly magazine (adj)
• to phone home twice weekly (adv)
weigh (v)

used to (v)
• I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.
usual (adj)

village (n)
violin (n)
visa (n)
visit (n & v)
visitor (n)
vocabulary (n)
voice (n)
volleyball (n)
vote (n & v)
voyage (n)

weight (n)
welcome (n & v)
• a warm welcome (n)
• Welcome to London! (v)
welfare (n)
well (adj, adv & int)
• I'm very well, thanks. (adj)
• to behave very well (adv)
• Shake the bottle well. (adv)
Page 35
• Well, here we are. (int)
Well done! (int)
well known (adv)
well-known (adj)
well made (adv)
well-made (adj)
west (adj, adv & n)
wet (adj)
• wet clothes
• wet weather
whale (n)
what (pron)
whatever (pron & det)
wheel (n & v)
wheelchair (n)
when (adv)
whenever (adv & conj)
where (adv)
wherever (adv & conj)
whether (conj)

which (pron & det)
 whichever (pron & det)
 while, whilst (conj)
 white (adj)
 who, whom (pron)
 whoever (pron)
 whole (adj & n)
 whose (pron)
 why (adv)
 wide (adj & adv)
 • a wide road (adj)
 • with his mouth wide open (adv)
 • to feel wide awake (adv)
 width (n)
 wife (n)
 wild (adj)
 wildlife (n)
 win (n & v)
 wind (n)
 • A strong wind was blowing. (n)
 wind (v)

• Wind up the car windows. (v)
 window (n)
 windscreen (n)
 windsurfing (n)
 wing (n)
 • a bird's wing
 • the wing of an aeroplane
 wire (n)
 • an electrical wire
 • a wire fence
 wise (adj)
 wish (n & v)
 with (prep)
 within (adv & prep)
 without (prep)
 witness (n & v)
 woman (n)
 wonder (v)
 • I wonder what he said.
 wonderful (adj)
 wood (n)
 • to be made of wood
 • in a large wood

wooden (adj)
 wool (n)
 word (n)
 • words in a sentence
 • He didn't say a word.
 work (n & v)
 • school work (n)
 • to work for a living (v)
 • hard work (n)
 • to be out of work (n)
 working hours (n pl)
 world (n)
 worry (n & v)
 worse (adj & adv)
 worst (adj & adv)
 worth (adj)
 wound (n & v)
 wrap (up) (v)
 • to wrap (up) a parcel
 write (v)
 write out (phr v)
 • Please write out your name in full.
 wrong (adj)

Y

year (n)
 yearly (adj & adv)
 yellow (adj)
 yes (int)
 yesterday (adv & n)

yet (adv)
 you (pron)
 you know (int)
 young (adj & n)
 your (det)

yours (pron)
 yourself (pron)
 youth (n)

Z

zebra (n)
 zero (n)

zone (n)
 zoo (n)

Appendix 1

Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers

one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year

January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year

spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities



Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.
Continents
Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

Appendix 2

Affixes

The words in the alphabetical list may be extended by the use of one or more of these affixes:

mini- with nouns, sometimes without a hyphen, e.g. *minibus, mini-tour*

non- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. *non-essential*

re- with verbs and their related nouns, usually without a hyphen, e.g. *rename, renaming*

self- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. *self-importance, self-confident*

un- negative prefix, e.g. *unsafe*

-able with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. *affordable*

-ed (-d) with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. *limited, used*

-er (-r) with verbs, to form nouns, e.g. *teacher, advertiser, shopper*, also comparative forms, e.g. *brighter*

-ese for nationalities/languages, e.g. *Japanese*

-ess referring to a woman or female animal, e.g. *princess, lioness*

N.B. it is less common to refer to women in this way nowadays, and usually safer to use the 'standard' form e.g. actor, author

-est superlative forms, e.g. *tallest*

-ful with nouns, for amount contained, e.g. *spoonful*; with nouns to form adjectives denoting characteristics or qualities, e.g. *painful, peaceful*

-ing with verbs, for activity or state, e.g. *reading, frightening*

-ish for nationalities or languages, e.g. *Swedish*; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *childish*

-ist with nouns, for occupations, e.g. *novelist, guitarist*

-less with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *breathless*

-ly with adjectives to form adverbs, e.g. *seriously*; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *friendly*

-ment with verbs to form nouns, e.g. *enjoyment*

-or with verbs to form nouns, for people, e.g. *inventor*

-y with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *hairy, sunny*

Appendix 3

Topic Lists

Clothes and Accessories

backpack
belt
blouse
boot
button
cap
cloth
(rain) coat
collar
cotton
dress

dry cleaning
earring
fashion
fasten
fit (v)
fold (v)
glasses
glove
go with (phr v)
handbag
handkerchief

hat
jacket
jeans
jewellery
knit
laundry
leather
lipstick
make-up
match (v)
material



old-fashioned

(adj)

pants

pattern

perfume

plastic

pocket

pullover

put on

pyjamas

raincoat

shirt

shoe

Colours

(dark/light/pale)

black

blue

brown

gold

Communications and Technology

access

address

airmail

by post

calculator

call **(v)**

call back

CD (player)

CD-Rom

chat **(v)**

chat room

click **(v)**

computer

connect

connection

delete

dial

dial up

digital

directory

disc/disk

download **(n &**

v)

DVD (player)

Education

absent

advanced

arithmetic

art

bell

biology

blackboard

board

shorts

silk

size

skirt

sleeve(less)

socks

suit

sweater

sweatshirt

swimming

costume

take off

tie

green

grey

orange

pink

purple

electronic(s)

email

engaged

enter

envelope

equipment

fax

hang up

headline

homepage

internet

invent

invention

IT

keyboard

laptop

(computer)

laser

machine

message

mobile phone

mouse

mouse mat

network

break(time)

break up

certificate

chemistry

class

classroom

college

composition

tights

tracksuit

trainers

trousers

T-shirt

sweatshirt

swimsuit

try on

underpants

umbrella

uniform

wear (out)

wool(len)

red

silver

yellow

white

online

operator

parcel

password

phone

postage

postcard

print

printer

program(me)

reply

ring

ring up

screen

software

switch on

switch off

telephone

text

text message

turn off

turn on

corridor

course

curriculum

degree

desk

dictionary

diploma

drama

economics
educate
elementary
essay
geography
history
handwriting
homework
intermediate
instructor
IT
laboratory (lab)

Entertainment and Media

act (v)
action
actor
adventure
admission
advert
advertisement
article
audience
ballet
band
book
camera
cartoon
cassette (player)
CD (player)
CD-Rom
channel
cinema
circus
classical music
comedy
comedian
comic
commercial
concert
costume

Environment

bottle bank
climate change
gas (Am Eng)
litter

Food and Drink

apple
bake (v)
banana
barbecue (n & v)
bean
biscuit
bitter (adj)

languages
lesson
mark (v)
mathematics
math(s)
music
nature studies
notice board
pencil case
photography
physics
primary school

dance
disc
disco
display
deejay / DJ
documentary
drama
DVD (player)
entrance
exhibition
exit
festival
film
film maker
film star
folk music
headline
hero
hit song
interview(er)
interval
jazz music
journalist
magazine
magic
MP3 player
music

petrol
pollution
public transport
recycle

boil (v)
bowl
bread
breakfast
buffet
butter
cabbage
cake

qualification
qualify
register
science
secondary
school
state school
study (v)
subject
technology

news
newspaper
opera
orchestra
perform
performance
play
poem
pop music
programme
quiz
recording
review
rock music
romantic
row
scene
screen
series
stage
star
studio
television
thriller
venue
video

recycled
recycling
rubbish (bin)
traffic (jam)

can (of beans)
candy
canteen
carrot
cauliflower
celery
cereal
cheese



chicken
chips
chocolate
cocoa
coconut
coffee
cola
cook (v)
cooker
cookie
corn
cream
cucumber
cup
curry
dessert
diet
dinner
dish
drink
duck
eat
egg
fish
flour
fork
French fries
fresh
fruit
fruit juice
fry
frying pan
glass
grape
grill (n & v)

Health, Medicine and Exercise

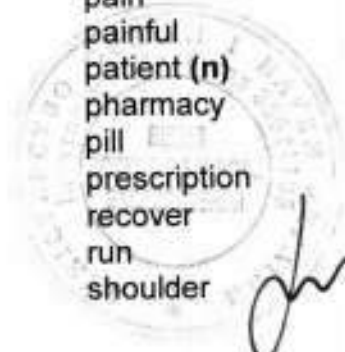
accident
ache
ambulance
ankle
appointment
aspirin
balance
bandage
bend
bleed (v)
blood (n)
bone
break
breath
breathe
chemist
chin
clean

honey
hot
hungry
ice cream
ingredients
jam
jug
juice
knife
lamb
lemon
lemonade
lettuce
loaf
lunch
meat
melon
menu
microwave (n)
milk
mineral water
mushroom
mustard
oil
omelette
onion
orange
pan
pasta
pastry
pea
peanut
pear
pepper
pie

cold (n)
cough (n & v)
cut
damage
dentist
diet
dressing
earache
emergency
faint
feel better/ill/sick
fever
flu
get better/worse
go jogging
gym(nastics)
headache
hospital

pizza
plate
potato
recipe
refreshments
rice
roast (v & adj)
roll
salad
salt
sandwich
saucer
sausage
slice (n)
snack
soft drink
soup
sour
spinach
spoon
steak
strawberry
sugar
sweet (adj & n)
taste
tea
thirsty
toast
tomato
turkey
vanilla
vegetable
vegetarian

hurt
ill
illness
injure
keep fit
knee
medicine
operate
operation
pain
painful
patient (n)
pharmacy
pill
prescription
recover
run
shoulder



skin
sore throat
stomach ache
stress
swim

Hobbies and Leisure

barbecue
camera
camp
camping
campsite
chess
club
collect(or)
collection
computer
cruise
dancing
doll
drawing

House and Home

accommodation
address
air-conditioning
alarm (fire/car)
alarm clock
antique
apartment
armchair
balcony
basement
basin
bath
bathroom
bed
bedroom
bell
bin
blanket
blind
block (of flats)
(notice) board
bookshelf
brick
brush
bucket
bulb
candle
carpet
cassette player
ceiling
cellar
central heating
chair

tablet
take exercise
temperature
thumb
toes

facilities
fan
fiction
keep fit
gallery
guitar
hang out
hire
jogging
join in
keen on
member(ship)
model
museum

channel (with
TV)
chest of drawers
chimney
cloakroom
clock
coal
computer
cooker
corridor
cottage
cupboard
curtain
cushion
desk
digital (**adj**)
dining room
dish
dishwasher
door
downstairs
drawer
dustbin
duvet
DVD (player)
electric(al)
entrance
fan
fence
flat
flatmate
floor
freezer

toothache
walk
wound (**n & v**)

music
opening hours
painting
picnic
playground
playing cards
quiz
sculpture
sightseeing
slide
swings
sunbathe
tent

fridge
frying pan
furnished
furniture
garage
garden
gas
gate
grill
ground (floor)
hall
handle
heat (**v**)
hedge
hi-fi
house
housewife
housework
iron
jug
kettle
kitchen
ladder
lamp
landlady
landlord
laptop
(computer)
laundry
lavatory
lawn
lift
light



(clothes) line
living-room
lock
lounge
microwave (n)
mirror
mug
neighbour
oil
oven
pan
path
pillow
pipe
plant
plug
plug in
property
radio
refrigerator

Language

advanced
answer
argue
ask
beginner
chat
communicate
communication
elementary
email
grammar

Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

able
afraid
amazed
amazing
amusing
angry
annoyed
anxious
ashamed
awful
bored
boring
bossy
brave
brilliant
calm
challenging
cheerful
clever
confident
crazy

rent
repair
roof
room
roommate
rubbish
seat
sheet
shelf
shower
sink
sitting room
sofa
stairs
step
surround
switch
table
table-cloth
tap

intermediate
interpret
joke
letter
mean
meaning
mention
message
pronounce
pronunciation
question

cruel
curious
delighted
depressed
difficult
disappointed
dizzy
easy
embarrassed
embarrassing
excited
exciting
fantastic
fit
fond
frightened
funny
generous
gentle
glad
guilty

telephone
television
toilet
tool
towel
tower
toy
TV (screen/set)
upstairs (adv)
vase
video
video recorder
videotape
wall
wash-basin
washing
machine
wastepaper basket
WC
window

say
sentence
shout
speak
talk
tell
translate
translation
vocabulary
word

happy
hard
healthy
intelligent
jealous
keen
lazy
lucky
mad
merry
miserable
negative
nervous
noisy
normal
old-fashioned
ordinary
original
patient
personal
pleasant



positive
punctual
realistic
reasonable
relaxed
reliable
rich
rude
sad
satisfied

Places: Buildings

apartment block/
block of flats
bank
bookshop
café
castle
cathedral
church
cinema
clinic
club
college
cottage
department

Places: Countryside

area
bay
beach
canal
cliff
desert
earth
farm
field
forest
harbour
hill

Places: Town and City

airport
bridge
bus station
bus stop
car park
city centre
corner
crossing
crossroads
fountain

Services

bank
café
cinema
dentist

serious
skilled
slim
smart
special
strange
strong
stupid
sure
surprised

store
factory
gallery
garage
guest-house
house
hospital
hotel
kiosk
library
mosque
museum
office block
palace

island
lake
land
mountain
ocean
path
port
quay
railway
rainforest
region
river

market
motorway
park
pavement
petrol station
playground
road
roundabout
route
shopping centre

doctor
dry cleaner
gallery
garage

terrible
tired
true
typical
unable
unusual
well
wonderful

police station
post office
prison
ruin
school
shop
sports centre
stadium
supermarket
swimming pool
theatre
tower
university

rock
sand
scenery
sea
seaside
sky
soil
stream
valley
village
waterfall
wood

signpost
square
station
subway
taxi rank
tunnel
turning
underground
zoo

guest-house
hairdresser
hotel
library



museum
post office
restaurant
sports centre
swimming pool
theatre

Shopping

advertise
assistant
bill
book
buy
cash
change

Sport

athlete
athletics
ball
baseball
basketball
bat
boxing
champion
changing room
climbing
coach
compete
competition
court
cycling
dancing
diving
enter
fishing
fitness
football
game
goal
golf
gym(nastics)

Travel and Transport

abroad
accommodation
(aero)plane
bicycle/bike
airline
airport
ambulance
announcement
arrival
arrive
at sea
backpack
bag

cheap
cheque
choose
collect
complain
cost
credit card
customer
dear
deposit
exchange
expensive
hire
inexpensive

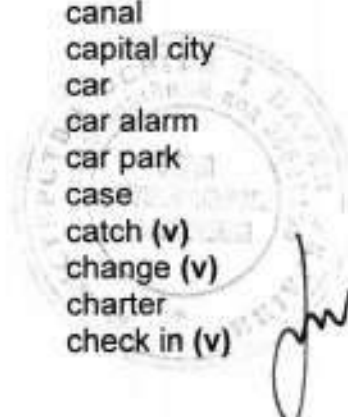
high jump
hit (v)
hockey
horse-riding
ice hockey
instructor
jogging
join in
kick (v)
locker (room)
long jump
match
motorcycling
motor-racing
net
point(s)
practice
practise
prize
race
race track
racing
racket
reserve (n)
riding

baggage
board (v)
boarding pass
boat
border
brochure
bus
bus station
bus stop
by air
by land
by rail
by road

luxury
money
order
pay
price
reasonable
receipt
reduce
reduced
rent
reserve
return
save
sell

rugby
running
sail (n & v)
sailing
score
season
shoot(ing)
shorts
skateboard
skiing
squash
stadium
surfing
swimming
table-tennis
take part
team
tennis
track
track suit
trainer(s)
train(ing)
volleyball
water skiing

by sea
cab
cabin
canal
capital city
car
car alarm
car park
case
catch (v)
change (v)
charter
check in (v)



check out (v)
check-in (n)
coach
confirm
consul(ate)
crossing
crossroads
currency
customs
customs officer
cycle (n & v)
cyclist
deck (of ship)
delay
deliver
depart
departure
destination
direction
document(s)
dollar
double room
drive
driving licence
due
duty-free
embassy
euro
exchange rate
facilities
fare
ferry
flight
fly
foreign
fuel
gate
guide
guidebook
guest
guest-house
handlebars
harbour
helicopter

The Natural World

animal
autumn
beach
bird
branch
bush
cave
cliff
climate

hitch-hike
hotel
hovercraft
hydrofoil
immigration
inn
interpret(er)
jet
journey
land (v)
lorry
lost property
(office)
luggage
map
motorbike/
motorcycle
motorway
nationality
on board
on business
on foot
on holiday
on time
on vacation
operator
overnight
overtake
parking lot
parking space
passenger
passport
path
petrol
petrol station
petrol pump
pilot
platform
railroad
railway
reception
reservation
reserve
return

coal
coast
continent
countryside
desert
dolphin
duck
earth
elephant

ride
Page 46
road sign
roundabout
route
sail (v)
scooter
seat belt
(bus) service
ship
sightseeing
signpost
single room
speed
subway
suitcase
take off
taxi
taxi rank
terminal
tour
tourist
traffic
traffic jam
traffic lights
train
tram
translate
translation
traveller's cheque
trip
tunnel
tyre/tire
underground
underground
train
unleaded
vehicle
visa
visit(or)
voyage
waiting-room
windscreen

environment
fall (Am Eng)
farmland
field
fish
flood
flower
forest
freeze



giraffe
hill
lake
land
leaf
lion
monkey
moon
mountain
mouse/mice
nature
planet
plant
pollution

Weather

blow
centigrade
cloud
cloudy
cold
cool
degrees
dry
forecast
frost
fog
foggy

Work and Jobs

(travel) agent
actor
actress
application
apply
architect
army
artist
assistant
athlete
banker
boss
businessman
businesswoman
butcher
cameraman
candidate
canteen
captain
career
chef
chemist
colleague
comedian
company
conference

rabbit
rainforest
range
river
rock
sand
scenery
shark
sky
soil
spring
star
stone
summer

gale
get wet
heat
hot
ice
icy
lightning
mild
rain
shower
snow
snowfall

consul/consulate
contract
cook
crew
curriculum vitae
/ CV
customs officer
dancer
dentist
department
designer
detective
diploma
director
diver
doctor
employ (v)
employee
employer
employment
engineer
farmer
film star
fireman
flight attendant
full time

sun
sunlight
sunrise
sunset
sunshine
tiger
tree
valley
waterfall
waves
wild
wildlife
winter
zebra

storm
sun
sunny
sunshine
temperature
thermometer
thunder(storm)
wet
wind
windy

factory
farm
flight attendant
greengrocer
grocer
guard
hairdresser
housewife
housework
instructor
interpreter
journalist
judge
laboratory
labourer
lawyer
lecturer
librarian
manager
mechanic
model
musician
newsagent
novelist
nurse
occupation



office
officer (e.g.
prison/police)
operator
out of work
owner
part time
pension(er)
photographer
physician
pilot
poet
policeman
police officer
policewoman
politician
porter
postman

presenter (e.g.
TV/radio)
president
priest
profession
professional
professor
(computer)
programmer
publisher
qualification
quit
reporter
retire
retirement
sailor
salary
sales assistant

salesman
saleswoman
scientist
secretary
security guard
servant
shopkeeper/
shop assistant
soldier
staff
taxi driver
teacher
trade
unemployed
wage(s)
waiter/waitress

